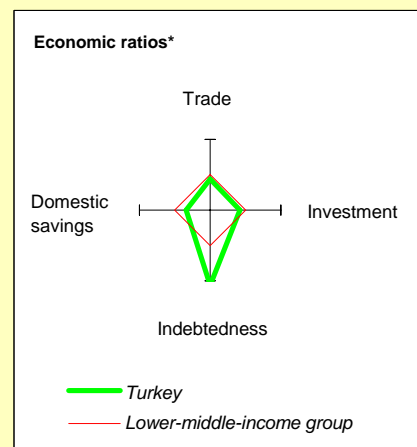
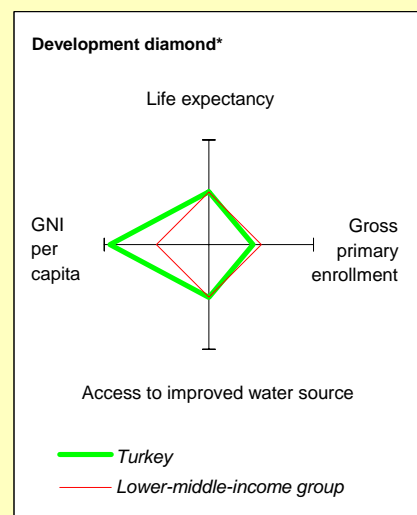


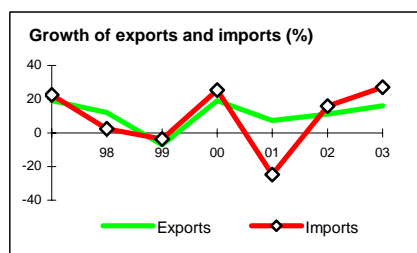
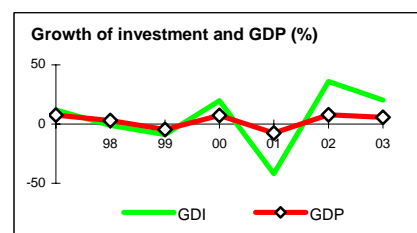
Turkey at a glance

9/20/04

	Turkey	Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income		
POVERTY and SOCIAL					
2003					
Population, mid-year (<i>millions</i>)	70.7	473	2,655		
GNI per capita (<i>Atlas method, US\$</i>)	2,800	2,570	1,480		
GNI (<i>Atlas method, US\$ billions</i>)	197.8	1,217	3,934		
Average annual growth, 1997-03					
Population (%)	1.7	0.0	0.9		
Labor force (%)	2.3	0.2	1.2		
Most recent estimate (latest year available, 1997-03)					
Poverty (% of population below national poverty line)		
Urban population (% of total population)	66	63	50		
Life expectancy at birth (<i>years</i>)	70	69	69		
Infant mortality (<i>per 1,000 live births</i>)	35	31	32		
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	8	..	11		
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	82	91	81		
Illiteracy (% of population age 15+)	14	3	10		
Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population)	94	103	112		
Male	98	104	113		
Female	91	102	111		
KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS					
	1983	1993	2002	2003	
GDP (<i>US\$ billions</i>)	61.5	179.4	183.9	240.4	
Gross domestic investment/GDP	16.3	27.6	21.3	22.8	
Exports of goods and services/GDP	12.5	13.7	29.2	27.4	
Gross domestic savings/GDP	12.2	21.9	19.8	19.5	
Gross national savings/GDP	15.3	24.8	20.8	19.5	
Current account balance/GDP	-3.1	-3.6	-0.8	-2.8	
Interest payments/GDP	2.9	2.2	3.8	3.2	
Total debt/GDP	33.0	38.2	71.3	61.2	
Total debt service/exports	39.2	31.6	50.7	40.3	
Present value of debt/GDP	73.1	..	
Present value of debt/exports	234.2	..	
	1983-93	1993-03	2002	2003	2003-07
<i>(average annual growth)</i>					
GDP	5.0	2.7	7.9	5.8	5.6
GDP per capita	2.8	0.9	6.2	4.2	4.1
Exports of goods and services	5.9	11.4	11.1	16.0	5.4



	1983	1993	2002	2003
STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY				
<i>(% of GDP)</i>				
Agriculture	21.4	16.2	13.0	13.4
Industry	25.0	29.8	23.7	21.9
Manufacturing	16.8	18.3	14.0	13.3
Services	53.6	54.0	63.3	64.7
Private consumption	78.4	65.0	66.2	66.9
General government consumption	9.4	13.0	14.0	13.6
Imports of goods and services	16.6	19.3	30.7	30.7
	1983-93	1993-03	2002	2003
<i>(average annual growth)</i>				
Agriculture	1.5	1.0	7.4	-2.4
Industry	6.7	2.2	5.6	5.0
Manufacturing	6.9	3.0	8.2	8.4
Services	4.3	3.0	7.3	6.4
Private consumption	4.7	1.9	2.2	6.7
General government consumption	4.0	3.9	5.4	-2.4
Gross domestic investment	7.7	1.0	35.9	20.4
Imports of goods and services	11.4	7.8	15.8	27.1

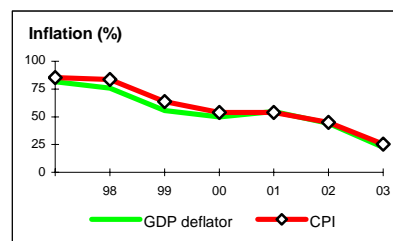


Note: 2003 data are preliminary estimates.

* The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1983	1993	2002	2003
Domestic prices				
<i>(% change)</i>				
Consumer prices	31.4	66.4	44.8	25.2
Implicit GDP deflator	26.3	67.8	44.1	22.5
Government finance				
<i>(% of GDP, includes current grants)</i>				
Current revenue	..	19.0	31.2	30.4
Current budget balance	..	-3.1	-5.1	-5.3
Overall surplus/deficit	..	-12.0	-11.9	-10.1



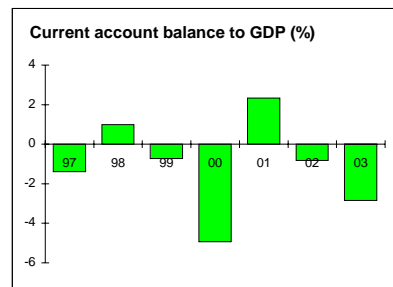
TRADE

	1983	1993	2002	2003
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total exports (fob)	5,905	15,345	40,124	51,206
Agricultural and livestock	1,032	1,044	2,089	2,545
Mining and quarry products	188	233	387	543
Manufactures	4,685	14,068	33,565	43,912
Total imports (cif)	9,235	29,428	51,554	69,340
Food	123	969	1,245	2,006
Fuel and energy	3,851	3,903	9,192	11,568
Capital goods	2,311	7,499	9,103	11,792
Export price index (1995=100)	89	92	75	82
Import price index (1995=100)	100	85	73	83
Terms of trade (1995=100)	89	109	102	99



BALANCE of PAYMENTS

	1983	1993	2002	2003
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Exports of goods and services	7,865	26,264	54,907	70,231
Imports of goods and services	10,118	33,721	55,365	73,760
Resource balance	-2,253	-7,457	-458	-3,529
Net income	-1,430	-2,744	-4,554	-5,427
Net current transfers	1,760	3,768	3,490	2,106
Current account balance	-1,923	-6,433	-1,522	-6,850
Financing items (net)	2,075	6,741	7,675	10,897
Changes in net reserves	-152	-308	-6,153	-4,047
Memo:				
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)	2,253	17,762	38,051	44,957
Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)	226.0	11,046.7	1,509,471	1,496,668



EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

	1983	1993	2002	2003
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	20,324	68,605	131,058	147,035
IBRD	2,336	5,285	5,367	5,214
IDA	184	142	89	83
Total debt service	3,138	8,664	29,092	29,172
IBRD	274	1,183	708	728
IDA	4	7	7	7
Composition of net resource flows				
Official grants	98	403
Official creditors	327	-740	224	-1,217
Private creditors	139	6,104	6,901	-511
Foreign direct investment	46	622	863	1,063
Portfolio equity	0	189	-1,183	2,250
World Bank program				
Commitments	675	207	1,650	0
Disbursements	486	354	1,031	276
Principal repayments	115	753	443	502
Net flows	371	-399	588	-226
Interest payments	163	437	272	233
Net transfers	208	-836	316	-459

