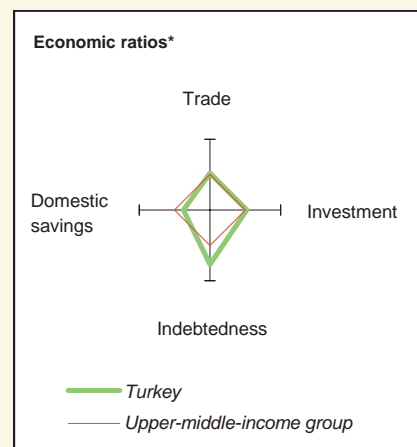
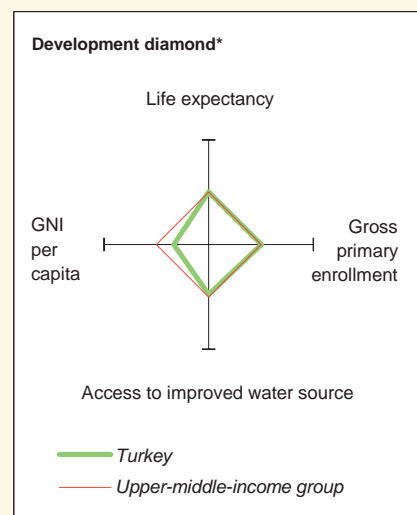


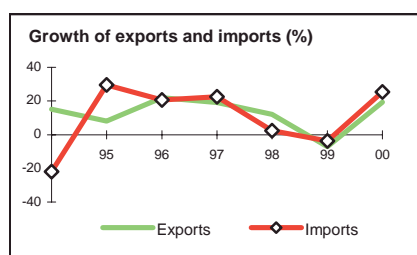
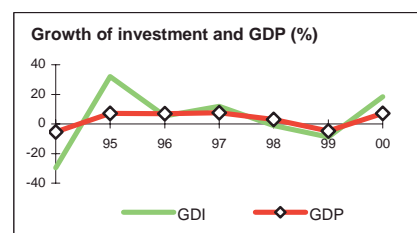
# Turkey at a glance

9/13/01

	Turkey	Europe & Central Asia	Upper-middle-income		
<b>POVERTY and SOCIAL</b>					
<b>2000</b>					
Population, mid-year ( <i>millions</i> )	65.3	475	647		
GNI per capita ( <i>Atlas method, US\$</i> )	3,080	2,010	4,620		
GNI ( <i>Atlas method, US\$ billions</i> )	201.1	956	2,986		
<b>Average annual growth, 1994-00</b>					
Population (%)	1.5	0.1	1.3		
Labor force (%)	2.5	0.6	2.0		
<b>Most recent estimate (latest year available, 1994-00)</b>					
Poverty (% of population below national poverty line)	..	..	..		
Urban population (% of total population)	75	67	76		
Life expectancy at birth ( <i>years</i> )	69	69	69		
Infant mortality ( <i>per 1,000 live births</i> )	36	21	28		
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	8	..	..		
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	83	90	87		
Illiteracy (% of population age 15+)	15	3	10		
Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population)	107	100	107		
Male	111	101	106		
Female	104	99	105		
<b>KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS</b>					
	<b>1980</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	
GDP ( <i>US\$ billions</i> )	70.9	150.6	183.8	199.9	
Gross domestic investment/GDP	18.2	24.3	23.4	24.1	
Exports of goods and services/GDP	5.2	13.3	23.0	23.8	
Gross domestic savings/GDP	11.4	20.1	19.5	16.8	
Gross national savings/GDP	15.8	24.1	23.4	20.2	
Current account balance/GDP	-4.8	-1.7	-0.7	-4.9	
Interest payments/GDP	0.7	1.9	2.5	2.5	
Total debt/GDP	27.0	32.8	55.6	58.1	
Total debt service/exports	28.0	29.4	35.4	35.7	
Present value of debt/GDP	..	..	53.0	..	
Present value of debt/exports	..	..	185.3	..	
	<b>1980-90</b>	<b>1990-00</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2000-04</b>
<i>(average annual growth)</i>					
GDP	5.3	3.8	-4.7	7.2	3.8
GDP per capita	2.9	2.2	-6.1	5.6	2.4
Exports of goods and services	..	11.7	-7.0	19.3	5.0



	1980	1990	1999	2000
<b>STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY</b>				
<i>(% of GDP)</i>				
Agriculture	26.4	18.3	16.0	15.8
Industry	22.2	29.8	24.6	25.0
Manufacturing	14.3	19.5	14.9	15.4
Services	51.4	51.9	59.4	59.2
Private consumption	77.0	69.0	65.4	69.2
General government consumption	11.6	11.0	15.2	14.0
Imports of goods and services	11.9	17.6	26.9	31.2
	<b>1980-90</b>	<b>1990-00</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>
<i>(average annual growth)</i>				
Agriculture	1.2	1.4	-5.6	4.1
Industry	7.7	4.1	-6.3	5.2
Manufacturing	7.9	4.8	-5.5	5.3
Services	4.5	3.9	-2.9	6.3
Private consumption	..	3.4	-2.6	6.5
General government consumption	..	4.9	6.5	7.1
Gross domestic investment	..	4.9	-8.9	18.4
Imports of goods and services	..	11.0	-3.7	25.4

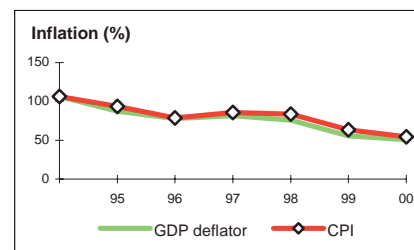


Note: 2000 data are preliminary estimates.

\* The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

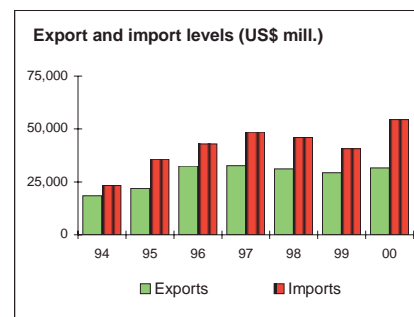
## PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1980	1990	1999	2000
<b>Domestic prices</b>				
(% change)				
Consumer prices	..	60.3	63.5	54.2
Implicit GDP deflator	88.1	58.2	55.6	50.7
<b>Government finance</b>				
(% of GDP, includes current grants)				
Current revenue	..	21.2	25.2	28.3
Current budget balance	..	3.6	-14.5	-11.9
Overall surplus/deficit	..	-7.5	-22.2	-19.0



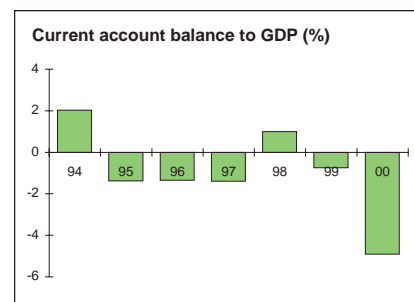
## TRADE

	1980	1990	1999	2000
(US\$ millions)				
Total exports (fob)	2,910	13,025	29,325	31,665
Textiles	484	4,586	9,830	10,049
Processed agricultural products	1,365	2,224	1,840	1,687
Manufactures	2,224	11,748	23,755	25,340
Total imports (cif)	7,909	22,302	40,687	54,502
Food	262	1,404	1,261	1,263
Fuel and energy	4,003	4,781	5,376	9,515
Capital goods	1,276	6,926	9,056	11,572
Export price index (1995=100)	..	94	81	78
Import price index (1995=100)	..	95	78	81
Terms of trade (1995=100)	..	99	105	96



## BALANCE of PAYMENTS

	1980	1990	1999	2000
(US\$ millions)				
Exports of goods and services	3,672	20,300	44,547	50,116
Imports of goods and services	8,113	25,652	48,721	62,190
Resource balance	-4,441	-5,352	-4,174	-12,074
Net income	-1,137	-1,767	-2,361	-2,970
Net current transfers	2,171	4,493	5,175	5,225
Current account balance	-3,407	-2,626	-1,360	-9,819
Financing items (net)	3,497	3,934	6,566	6,822
Changes in net reserves	-90	-1,308	-5,206	2,997
<b>Memo:</b>				
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)	..	11,411	34,133	34,786
Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)	73.8	2,608.9	421,139	625,208



## EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

	1980	1990	1999	2000
(US\$ millions)				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed 1/	19,131	49,424	102,131	116,072
IBRD	1,158	6,272	2,902	3,634
IDA	189	157	107	101
Total debt service	1,607	7,422	18,644	20,886
IBRD	134	1,132	954	723
IDA	3	5	7	7
Composition of net resource flows				
Official grants	185	755	80	30
Official creditors	1,238	-737	-642	752
Private creditors	642	6,104	8,638	8,945
Foreign direct investment	18	700	138	112
Portfolio equity	0	-3,058	218	-5,207
World Bank program				
Commitments	616	153	1,165	1,787
Disbursements	313	627	377	1,291
Principal repayments	46	625	616	492
Net flows	267	2	-239	800
Interest payments	90	513	345	238
Net transfers	177	-511	-584	562

