

Outline for an Examination of Turco-Syrian Trade

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Outline for an Examination of Turco-Syrian Trade

Expansion of Turco-Syrian trade requires the dismantling of policy induced barriers – protectionist instruments and political obstacles. Arguably, the two countries exhibit similar factor endowment characteristics, but this, by itself, need not be an impediment to greater trade as attested to by growing intra-European Union trade (which may be viewed to be of the North-North variety). While product complementarity is an important issue, it would appear that for the case of trade prospects between Turkey and Syria, policy induced barriers are also significant.

According to official statistics, Turkey was the third most important export market for Syria, accounting for 9% of the country's total exports in 2003. As a source of imports to Turkey, Syria ranked thirty-first, accounting for 0.7% of Turkey's imports in 2003.

According to the International Trade Centre (ITC), average trade (sum of exports and imports) to GDP ratio for the Syrian Arab Republic was 70.6% between 2000-2002, while the same figure for Turkey was 60.5%¹. Calculation of the same measure for intra-MENA² trade³ shows Syria to be relatively more open to trade with MENA partners than Turkey.

Although the figures above portray Syria to be relatively open to global trade, or at least on a par with Turkey, in fact, the former's trade is highly regulated⁴. Moreover, Syria's exports to Turkey are not diversified at all, as depicted in table 4. Indeed, **94.4% of Syria's exports to Turkey in 2003 were in just two items, mineral fuels/distillation products and cotton**, which were both likely to have been products of the public sector. Such a high degree of lack of diversification alone should imply that there should be more avenues for trade.

Effective tariff rates were 0.8% in Turkey and 7.2% in Syria, but these figures do not reveal effective **bilateral tariff rates**. International Monetary Fund (2001)⁵ rates Syria's trade restrictiveness at the highest level in its rating scale due to pervasive non-tariff barriers (NTBs). This is less of an issue for Turkey, a World Trade Organization⁶ (WTO) member. **Examination of NTBs with regards to bilateral trade would also be useful.**

¹ Gökkent (forthcoming) calculates the same ratio to be roughly the same in both countries at about 48% in 2002.

² MENA – Middle East & North Africa.

³ Gökkent (forthcoming) defines this as local trade openness.

⁴ Thus, Syria would be a ready market for Turkish exports if NTBs were to be lifted, but the converse is not so obvious.

⁵ Refer to various IMF staff country reports.

⁶ WTO focus has been elimination of NTBs, and allowing use of tariffs by signatories which are, of course, more transparent than NTBs.

It may also be instructive for the analysis of Syria's overall trade to employ a standard gravity model. This approach would help in the macroeconomic analysis of the determinants of Syrian trade.

Table 4 provides straightforward figures for indicative potential trade, defined as Syria's the value of total exports of a good less value of exports of that good to Turkey⁷. These may be used as 'a departure point for further investigations', according to ITC. Similarly, figures 1 and 2 may be a guide to determining which sectors should be promoted.

Turkey's customs treaty with the EU obliges the country to impose common EU tariff rates on imports from third countries. One way to get around this rule would be through **shuttle trade**⁸. Such trade already exists along the border region between Syria and Turkey, but steps to mutually liberalize such trade may be beneficial to trade expansion⁹. It would likely be safe to state that the official bilateral trade figures underestimate the true extent of trade links.

Expansion of bilateral merchandise trade would likely be slower to respond than would be the case with, for instance, the tourism sector. **Travel receipts from Turkish visitors alone would not be as large a market¹⁰ as the possibility of attracting foreign tourists in Turkey to also come to Syria.** Possibilities of such dual-packaging should be explored, and impediments to travel should be minimized.

A wealth of raw data exists on which a comprehensive analysis of Turco-Syrian trade could be based. Some of these are presented in the remainder of this document.

⁷ Recall that trade may be due to diversion or creation; naturally, with the latter being of more interest to policymakers. This method may allow identification of promising sectors in bilateral trade.

⁸ Shuttle trade is the term used to describe frequent travel by individuals across countries with the purpose of buying and selling goods. For instance, Turkish exports via shuttle trade to CIS member countries is estimated at around two billion US dollars, down from several billion in the late 1990s.

⁹ Encouragement of such trade may require a wider examination of subsidized prices, should any exist, and possible tariff revenue losses.

¹⁰ Turkish balance of payments data estimate travel outflows at US\$ 2.1 billion in 2003.

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Syrian Arab Republic

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2003)	17 384	Rank in world trade, 2003	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2003)	21 517	Merchandise	78	84
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2003)	62 148	Commercial services	78	68
Current account balance (million US\$, 2002)	1 440	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	64	70
Trade per capita (US\$, 2000-2002)	809	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	64	54
Trade to GDP ratio (2000-2002)	70.6			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2003	1995-2003	2002	2003
Real GDP (95 prices, 1995=100)	123	3	3	2
Exports of goods and services (95 prices, 1995=100)	191	8	2	-18
Imports of goods and services (95 prices, 1995=100)	154	6	-2	5

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Non-member and non-observer		Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-		Import duties collected:	
			in total tax revenue, 1997-1999	12.4
			to total merchandise imports, 1997-1999	36.4
Tariff binding coverage	-		Number of:	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2002</u>	GATS services sectors with commitments	-
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties			Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
All goods	-	19.6	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	21.3	Number of contingency measures in force:	
Non-agricultural goods	-	19.4	Anti-dumping	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	-	0.3	Countervailing duties	-
MFN duty free imports			Safeguards	-
Share in total imports	-			

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2003	1995-2003	2002	2003
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 480	6	19	-12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 960	1	6	16
	2003			
Share in world total exports	0.1	Share in world total imports		
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	17.0	Agricultural products		
Mining products	72.2	Mining products		
Manufactures	10.7	Manufactures		
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (15)	57.1	1. European Union (15)		
2. Turkey	7.5	2. China		
3. Saudi Arabia	5.9	3. Ukraine		
4. Lebanon	4.0	4. Turkey		
5. United States	3.7	5. United States		
Unspecified destinations	1.5	Unspecified origins		

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2002	1995-2002	2001	2002
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 347	-3	6	-14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 675	3	2	12
	2002			
Share in world total exports	0.1	Share in world total imports		
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	18.6	Transportation		
Travel	72.0	Travel		
Other commercial services	9.4	Other commercial services		

Source: Eurostat, New Cronos database; IMF, Balance of Payments Statistics and Government Finance Statistics; UNCTAD, TRAINS database; UNSD and OECD (for their member countries), Comtrade database; WorldBank, World Development Indicators; WTO, national sources

Table II - Summary Data for Turkey

November 2004

		Turkey		
BASIC INDICATORS				
Population (thousands, 2003)	70 712	Rank in world trade, 2003		<u>Exports</u> <u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2003)	237 972	Merchandise	35	25
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2003)	477 256	Commercial services	26	40
Current account balance (million US\$, 2002)	- 1 521	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	24	17
Trade per capita (US\$, 2000-2002)	1 556	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	14	26
Trade to GDP ratio (2000-2002)	60.5	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2003</u>	<u>1995-2003</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>
Real GDP (95 prices, 1995=100)	128	3	8	6
Exports of goods and services (95 prices, 1995=100)	250	12	11	16
Imports of goods and services (95 prices, 1995=100)	202	9	16	27
TRADE POLICY				
WTO accession date	26 March 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2004)		0.740
Trade Policy Review date	17, 19 December 2003	Import duties collected:		
		in total tax revenue, 1996-1998		2.3
		to total merchandise imports, 1996-1998		1.8
Tariff binding coverage (% , 2004)	47.3	Number of:		
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2003</u>	GATS services sectors with commitments		75
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)		1 - 1
All goods	29.4 10.0	Notifications outstanding (CRN)		20
Agricultural goods (AOA)	60.2 42.9	Number of contingency measures in force:		
Non-agricultural goods	17.5 5.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2004)		53
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 2.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2004)		...
		Safeguards (18 October 2004)		0
MFN duty free imports				
Share in total imports, 2000	37.5			
MERCHANDISE TRADE				
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2003</u>	<u>1995-2003</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>
Merchandise <i>exports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$)	46 576	10	15	29
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)	69 340	9	25	34
	<u>2003</u>			
Share in world total exports	0.6	Share in world total imports		0.9
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	10.9	Agricultural products		7.5
Mining products	4.0	Mining products		17.4
Manufactures	84.1	Manufactures		65.4
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (15)	51.8	1. European Union (15)		45.7
2. United States	7.9	2. Russian Federation		7.9
3. Russian Federation	2.9	3. United States		5.0
4. Israel	2.3	4. Switzerland		4.3
5. Romania	1.8	5. China		3.8
Unspecified destinations	4.5	Unspecified origins		1.8
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE				
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2003</u>	<u>1995-2003</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$)	18 931	3	-7	29
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)	7 709	7	-3	23
	<u>2003</u>			
Share in world total exports	1.1	Share in world total imports		0.4
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	11.5	Transportation		35.1
Travel	69.8	Travel		27.4
Other commercial services	18.7	Other commercial services		37.5

Source: Eurostat, New Cronos database; IMF, Balance of Payments Statistics and Government Finance Statistics; UNCTAD, TRAINS database; UNSD and OECD (for their member countries), Comtrade database; WorldBank, World Development Indicators; WTO, national sources

Notes - Tables 1 & 2

BASIC INDICATORS

Trade per capita is estimated as a country's total trade of goods and services (exports + imports, balance of payments basis) divided by the population. It is calculated on the basis of data for the three latest years available.

Trade to GDP is estimated as a country's total trade of goods and services (exports + imports, balance of payments basis) divided by GDP. It is calculated on the basis of data for the three latest years available. GDP is measured in nominal terms and with market exchange rates.

Real GDP, exports and imports of goods and services (national accounts based), refer to data at constant 1995 prices or volume figures based on 1995.

Ranks in world trade of merchandise and commercial services are defined first referring to European Union (EU (15)) members as individual traders and second referring to the EU (15) as one trader (i.e. excluding individual EU (15) members).

TRADE POLICY

The Trade Policy Review date indicates the date of release of the latest policy review issued by the Secretariat for the country considered.

The tariff binding coverage corresponds to the number of the Harmonized System (HS) subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line divided by the respective total number of HS subheadings of the corresponding version of the HS nomenclature. The year shown refers to the latest final year of implementation.

For MFN bound tariffs, the simple average of *ad-valorem* (AV) duties refers to the simple average of AV final bound HS 6-digit duties. For MFN applied tariffs it refers to the simple average of *ad-valorem* MFN applied HS 6-digit duties, taking into account AV equivalents if submitted for WTO's IDB. The non AV duties as a percentage of total tariff lines refer to the number of HS subheadings having at least one non AV duty without AV equivalent, divided by the respective total number of HS subheadings. Duties not provided are treated as non AV.

Agricultural goods according to the AOA (WTO Agreement on Agriculture) definition refer to HS chapters 1 to 24 (excluding fish and fish products) and a number of manufactured agricultural products (for further information see "The Legal Texts, The Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Negotiations", WTO). This definition does not correspond to the definition of agricultural products presented in the breakdown of merchandise trade by main commodity group (see below).

Import duties collected in total tax revenue and import duties collected to total merchandise imports are estimated in general on the basis of data for the three latest years available.

The number of GATS services sectors with commitments has been established by the WTO Secretariat on the basis of available information, using as benchmark the Services Sectoral Classification List (MTN.GNS/W/120). The total number of sub-sectors is in the order of 160. The total number of services sub-sectors for individual EC-12 Members (EU (15) members except Austria, Finland and Sweden) equals the total number of sub-sectors included in the EC-12 schedule.

For EU (15) members the number of notifications outstanding (NO) refers to the sum of NO of the EU (15) and of the individual country.

For the number of contingency measures in force, data for EU (15) countries and new EU members (Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovak Republic and Slovenia) refer to the EU (25) number. The number of safeguard measures in force is based on information made available to the Committee on Safeguards (document G/L/651, Annex 3). Please note that there is no obligation on WTO Members to notify the expiry or termination of safeguard measures.

MERCHANDISE TRADE (customs-based statistics)

The share in world total exports and imports of merchandise for individual countries is calculated using world trade including intra-EU (15) trade. For the EU (15) as one trading reporter the share is calculated on the basis of world trade excluding intra-EU (15) trade.

Breakdown by main commodity group according to the ITS (WTO International Trade Statistics) definitions: *Agricultural products* refer to food (SITC Rev. 3 sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22) and raw materials (SITC Rev. 3 divisions 21, 23, 24, 25 and 26). It differs from the Agricultural goods AOA definition (see above). *Mining products* include ores and other minerals; fuels and non-ferrous metals. *Manufactures* refer to iron and steel, chemicals, other semi-manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, textiles, clothing and other consumer goods. Please note that due to the products not classified in the three main product groups, the sum of shares may not add up to a 100.

Breakdown by main destination and main origin: EU (15) members are grouped as one trading partner. The shares for unspecified destinations and origins are presented when at least one of the shares is greater than the share of the fifth main destination or origin.

COMMERCIAL SERVICES (balance of payments based statistics)

The share in world total exports and imports of commercial services for individual countries is calculated using world trade including intra-EU (15) trade. For the EU (15) as one trading reporter the share is calculated on the basis of world trade excluding intra-EU (15) trade.

Breakdown by principal services items: Other commercial services refer to communication, construction, insurance, financial, computer, information, other business, and cultural and recreational services, and royalties and license fees.

Annual average percentage changes are calculated using a geometric average. EU (15) refers to the 15 members prior to May 2004 (Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom). The Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu is referred to as Taipei, Chinese in the tables.

Abbreviations:

...	Not available or not reported	GSP	Generalized System of Preferences
-	Not applicable	LDCs	Least-developed countries
AOA	WTO Agreement on Agriculture	ITS	WTO International Trade Statistics
CRN	Central Registry of Notifications	MFN	Most Favoured Nation
EU	European Union	PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services	RTA	Regional Trade Agreement
GDP	Gross Domestic Product	US\$	United States dollars

Sources: Eurostat, *New Cronos* database; IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics* and *Government Finance Statistics*; UNCTAD, *TRAINS* database; UNSD and OECD (for their member countries), *Comtrade*; World Bank, *World Development Indicators*; WTO, national sources

Table III - Syria's Top Exports & Turkey's Top Imports in 2003

Syria's Top Exports					Turkey's Top Imports						
Total Positive Net Exports, incl. services					5,183.4	Total Positive Net Imports, incl. service					29,146.0
Total Positive Net Exports, excl. services					4,971.4	Total Positive Net Imports, excl. service					28,623.0
	Exports	Imports	Net Exports	% of total		Imports	Exports	Net Imports	% of total		
All goods	5,717.0	5,101.0	616.0		All goods	69,324	47,213	22,111			
All goods (WTO)	5,480.0	4,960.0	520.0		All goods WTO	69,340	46,576	22,764			
Crude petroleum	3,583.6	-	3,583.6	69.1%	Crude oil	4,777	3	4,774	16.7%		
Petroleum oils, not crude	501.4	181.9	319.5	6.2%	Other	2,989	-	2,989	10.4%		
Live sheep goats	220.4	5.2	215.2	4.2%	Gold unwrought	2,598	75	2,523	8.8%		
Travel (2002)	970.0	760.0	210.0	4.1%	Ferrous waste	1,856	36	1,820	6.4%		
Cotton (37% sold to Turkey)	138.8	-	138.8	2.7%	Medicament mixtures	1,579	136	1,443	5.0%		
Cotton yarn	115.4	0.5	114.9	2.2%	Coal	926	1	925	3.2%		
Wheat	117.2	32.1	85.1	1.6%	Petroleum not crude	1,721	800	921	3.2%		
Olive oil	52.8	-	52.8	1.0%	Thermionic tubes	897	3	894	3.1%		
Tomato	51.5	0.4	51.1	1.0%	Auto data process mach	865	26	839	2.9%		
Anise	49.4	0.2	49.2	0.9%	Petroleum gases	977	139	838	2.9%		
Calcium phosphates	40.1	-	40.1	0.8%	Diesel engines	840	12	828	2.9%		
Dried vegetables	39.3	4.1	35.2	0.7%	Parts and access of motor vehicles	1,730	935	795	2.8%		
Other footwear	29.0	-	29.0	0.6%	Fiat rolled iron	864	114	750	2.6%		
Womens slips pyjamas	22.2	-	22.2	0.4%	TV camera radi telephony	720	13	707	2.5%		
Apricots cherries peaches nectarines	21.8	0.1	21.7	0.4%	Polymers of propylene	613	3	610	2.1%		
Cotton yarn less than 85% cotton	19.6	0.2	19.4	0.4%	Cotton	667	113	554	1.9%		
Womens suits jackets trousers	17.3	0.2	17.1	0.3%	Machine for textile fiber	555	11	544	1.9%		
Sheep lamb skin leather (2% sold to Turkey)	16.1	-	16.1	0.3%	Knitting machine	550	9	541	1.9%		
Tshirts	15.4	-	15.4	0.3%	Transport	2,707	2,184	523	1.8%		
Nonalc beverages	14.2	0.2	14.0	0.3%	Electronic integrated circuits	441	10	431	1.5%		
Womens suits dresses skirt	13.7	0.1	13.6	0.3%	Unwrought aluminum	433	6	427	1.5%		
Mans underpants pyjamas	10.9	-	10.9	0.2%	Refined copper	417	7	410	1.4%		
Footwear	10.9	0.1	10.8	0.2%	Machines mech appl	428	46	382	1.3%		
Jams	10.8	0.1	10.7	0.2%	Polymers of ethylene	379	5	374	1.3%		
Apples pears quinces	10.3	-	10.3	0.2%	Weaving machines	378	7	371	1.3%		
Cheese and curd	9.8	-	9.8	0.2%	Raw skin of sheep or lambs	371	30	341	1.2%		
Citrus	10.7	1.5	9.2	0.2%	Heterocyclic compounds	323	7	316	1.1%		
Wheat flour	8.3	0.1	8.2	0.2%	Synthetic organic coloring	323	14	309	1.1%		
Cucumbers onions preserved in vinegar	7.3	-	7.3	0.1%	Electro medical apparatus	314	25	289	1.0%		
Knitted fabrics	16.2	8.9	7.3	0.1%	Polycatel	340	62	278	1.0%		
Tulles	7.4	0.2	7.2	0.1%	Machinery washing clean	302	31	271	0.9%		
Mens suits	7.2	-	7.2	0.1%	Air vacuum parts	300	65	235	0.8%		
Vegetable prod	7.2	0.4	6.8	0.1%	Electrical app for switchg	335	113	222	0.8%		
Sweets	8.6	3.3	5.3	0.1%	Flat rolled iron plated	315	96	219	0.8%		
Vegetables	6.9	2.2	4.7	0.1%	Synthetic yarn	471	256	215	0.8%		
Other services (2002)	127.0	125.0	2.0	0.0%	Tractors	355	181	174	0.6%		
Bread cookies	7.3	5.7	1.6	0.0%	Woven cotton	382	341	41	0.1%		
Plates sheets film foil	9.4	9.3	0.1	0.0%	Cars	2,220	2,197	23	0.1%		
Nuts	7.2	9.6	(2.4)		Motor engine parts	304	526	(222)			
Woven fabrics	36.2	38.9	(2.7)		Trucks	844	1,146	(302)			
Organic surface active agents	13.4	17.2	(3.8)		Semifinished iron steel prod	393	747	(354)			
Barley	47.6	61.4	(13.8)		Other services	2,888	3,541	(653)			
Transport services (2002)	250.0	790.0	(540.0)		Travel	2,114	13,206	(11,092)			

Characters in red indicate services.

Source: created from TradeMap, ITC data.

Table IV - Syria's Exports to Turkey in 2003

Product code	Product label	Syrian Arab Rep's exports to Turkey	Turkey's imports from world			Syrian Arab Republic's exports to world			Indicative potential trade in US\$ thousand
		Value 2003 in US\$ thousand	Value 2003 in US\$ thousand	Annual % growth in value 1999-2003	Market share in world imports %	Value 2003 in US\$ thousand	Market share in world exports %	Market share in exports % to Turkey	
	All products	430,675	69,339,680	11	0.9	5,730,672	0.1	0.6	5,299,997
27	Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc	339,247	8,585,917	9	1	4,088,608	0.5	4.0	3,749,361
52	Cotton	67,189	1,641,454	22	4.1	285,250	0.7	4.1	218,061
7	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	5,077	30,090	-17	0.1	123,277	0.4	16.9	25,013
15	Animal, vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc	1,985	495,252	4	1.6	58,335	0.2	0.4	56,350
23	Residues, wastes of food industry, animal fodder	1,810	199,855	-1	0.8	10,515	0	0.9	8,705
61	Articles of apparel, accessories, knit or crochet	1,710	140,508	10	0.1	78,408	0.1	1.2	76,698
54	Manmade filaments	1,339	860,895	7	2.7	39,171	0.1	0.2	37,832
64	Footwear, gaiters and the like, parts thereof	1,319	191,058	19	0.3	45,258	0.1	0.7	43,939
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	1,139	34,095	20	0.2	11,801	0.1	3.3	10,662
25	Salt, sulphur, earth, stone, plaster, lime and cement	1,098	158,482	1	0.7	43,049	0.2	0.7	41,951
51	Wool, animal hair, horsehair yarn and fabric thereof	1,021	341,140	10	2.9	4,245	0	0.3	3,224
46	Manufactures of plating material, basketwork, etc.	991	9,134	11	0.6	1,478	0.1	10.8	487
9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	821	24,408	-5	0.2	51,951	0.4	3.4	23,587
55	Manmade staple fibres	587	951,502	14	3.9	6,782	0	0.1	6,195
63	Other made textile articles, sets, worn clothing etc	535	35,514	9	0.1	12,698	0.1	1.5	12,163
72	Iron and steel	450	4,747,844	19	2.8	7,202	0	0.0	6,752
12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits, grain, seed, fruit, etc, nes	440	479,436	12	1.6	7,694	0	0.1	7,254
60	Knitted or crocheted fabric	417	141,404	15	0.9	20,207	0.1	0.3	19,790
4	Dairy products, eggs, honey, edible animal products	402	52,343	8	0.1	17,060	0	0.8	16,658
39	Plastics and articles thereof	335	3,235,625	13	1.3	26,417	0	0.0	26,082
41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	310	615,130	32	2.6	16,533	0.1	0.1	16,223
44	Wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal	273	339,324	4	0.4	2,519	0	0.1	2,246
96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	264	205,180	11	1.2	3,264	0	0.1	3,000
94	Furniture, lighting, signs, prefabricated buildings	215	250,224	-3	0.2	9,327	0	0.1	9,112
1	Live animals	202	11,845	-19	0.1	222,496	2.2	1.7	11,643
73	Articles of iron or steel	190	827,360	11	0.7	19,882	0	0.0	19,692
20	Vegetable, fruit, nut, etc food preparations	158	15,608	-8	0.1	30,057	0.1	1.0	15,450
58	Special woven or tufted fabric, lace, tapestry etc	151	254,281	28	2.9	17,280	0.2	0.1	17,129
89	Ships, boats and other floating structures	134	167,640	3	0.4	2,437	0	0.1	2,303
62	Articles of apparel, accessories, not knit or	115	230,075	21	0.2	41,396	0	0.0	41,281
70	Glass and glassware	79	235,420	7	0.6	1,379	0	0.0	1,300
34	Soaps, lubricants, waxes, candles, modelling pastes	77	236,750	6	1	19,148	0.1	0.0	19,071
35	Albuminoids, modified starches, glues, enzymes	70	151,602	11	1.2	2,556	0	0.0	2,486
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc	64	10,254,424	10	1	22,380	0	0.0	22,316
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	60	198,900	30	1	4,032	0	0.0	3,972
68	Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica, etc articles	51	123,531	1	0.6	7,691	0	0.0	7,640
33	Essential oils, perfumes, cosmetics, toiletries	48	358,096	7	0.8	5,054	0	0.0	5,006
48	Paper & paperboard, articles of pulp, paper and board	42	1,163,890	8	1	13,370	0	0.0	13,328
19	Cereal, flour, starch, milk preparations and products	41	51,776	10	0.2	9,193	0	0.1	9,152

Table IV - Syria's Exports to Turkey in 2003

Product code	Product label	Syrian Arab Rep's exports to Turkey	Turkey's imports from world			Syrian Arab Republic's exports to world			Indicative potential
		Value 2003 in US\$ thousand	Value 2003 in US\$ thousand	Annual % growth in value 1999-2003	Market share in world imports %	Value 2003 in US\$ thousand	Market share in world exports %	Market share in exports % to Turkey	trade in US\$ thousand
8	Edible fruit, nuts, peel of citrus fruit, melons	33	80,341	1	0.2	64,792	0.2	0.0	64,759
56	wadding, felt, nonwovens, yarns, twine, cordage, etc	33	164,613	17	1.5	834	0	0.0	801
30	Pharmaceutical products	28	2,018,959	23	1.1	6,974	0	0.0	6,946
53	vegetable textile fibres nes, paper yarn, woven fabric	21	110,202	17	3.3	106	0	0.0	85
92	Musical instruments, parts and accessories	17	11,920	0	0.3	200	0	0.1	183
95	Toys, games, sports requisites	14	122,126	2	0.2	1,221	0	0.0	1,207
83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	12	224,690	10	0.8	2,795	0	0.0	2,783
2	Meat and edible meat offal	0	181	-16	0	232	0	0.0	181
3	Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates nes	0	32,636	-5	0.1	64	0	0.0	64
5	Products of animal origin, nes	0	33,057	15	0.8	5,203	0.1	0.0	5,203
6	Live trees, plants, bulbs, roots, cut flowers etc	0	15,699	-9	0.1	3,071	0	0.0	3,071
10	Cereals	0	696,674	11	1.6	165,355	0.4	0.0	165,355
11	Milling products, malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	0	10,156	21	0.1	9,086	0.1	0.0	9,086
14	vegetable plating materials, vegetable products nes	0	3,363	-1	0.5	7,242	1.4	0.0	3,363
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	157,192	13	0.6	4,546	0	0.0	4,546
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0	18,716	1	0	16,539	0	0.0	16,539
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0	234,878	-9	1	2,355	0	0.0	2,355
26	Ores, slag and ash	0	188,707	13	0.5	19	0	0.0	19
28	Inorganic chemicals, precious metal compound, isotopes	0	548,051	6	1	220	0	0.0	220
29	Organic chemicals	0	2,182,376	5	1	63	0	0.0	63
31	Fertilizers	0	394,233	4	1.8	23	0	0.0	23
32	Tanning, dyeing extracts, tannins, derivs, pigments etc	0	849,698	9	2	1,204	0	0.0	1,204
36	Explosives, pyrotechnics, matches, pyrophorics, etc	0	6,706	0	0.3	438	0	0.0	438
37	Photographic or cinematographic goods	0	159,911	2	0.8	27	0	0.0	27
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0	743,506	9	1	4,764	0	0.0	4,764
40	Rubber and articles thereof	0	764,268	12	1	1,299	0	0.0	1,299
42	Articles of leather, animal gut, harness, travel goods	0	93,471	22	0.3	3,796	0	0.0	3,796
43	Furskins and artificial fur, manufactures thereof	0	112,127	36	2.8	177	0	0.0	177
49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures etc	0	92,871	8	0.3	4,789	0	0.0	4,789
57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	0	70,513	8	0.8	5,188	0.1	0.0	5,188
59	Impregnated, coated or laminated textile fabric	0	118,649	0	0.9	348	0	0.0	348
65	Headgear and parts thereof	0	7,568	11	0.2	1,578	0	0.0	1,578
66	Umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat-sticks, whips, etc	0	7,217	10	0.4	18	0	0.0	18
67	Bird skin, feathers, artificial flowers, human hair	0	12,368	-3	0.4	44	0	0.0	44
69	Ceramic products	0	112,559	9	0.5	4,788	0	0.0	4,788
71	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc	0	2,767,087	183	2	489	0	0.0	489
74	Copper and articles thereof	0	571,385	11	1.4	3,994	0	0.0	3,994
75	Nickel and articles thereof	0	38,388	15	0.3	12	0	0.0	12
76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0	715,174	8	0.9	4,436	0	0.0	4,436
78	Lead and articles thereof	0	45,303	16	2.6	15	0	0.0	15

Source: TradeMap, ITC

Table IV - Syria's Exports to Turkey in 2003

Product code	Product label	Syrian Arab Rep's exports to Turkey	Turkey's imports from world			Syrian Arab Republic's exports to world			Indicative potential
		Value 2003 in US\$ thousand	Value 2003 in US\$ thousand	Annual % growth in value 1999-2003	Market share in world imports %	Value 2003 in US\$ thousand	Market share in world exports %	Market share in exports % to Turkey	trade in US\$ thousand
79	Zinc and articles thereof	0	110,170	9	1.9	13	0	0.0	13
80	Tin and articles thereof	0	10,864	1	0.7	12	0	0.0	12
82	Tools, implements, cutlery, etc of base metal	0	182,611	6	0.6	198	0	0.0	198
85	Electrical, electronic equipment	0	5,559,364	-2	0.5	7,389	0	0.0	7,389
86	Railway, tramway locomotives, rolling stock,	0	114,698	-4	0.9	102	0	0.0	102
87	vehicles other than railway, tramway	0	5,383,033	3	0.8	4,827	0	0.0	4,827
90	Optical, photo, technical, medical, etc apparatus	0	1,361,455	4	0.6	238	0	0.0	238
91	Clocks and watches and parts thereof	0	94,364	-1	0.4	76	0	0.0	76
97	works of art, collectors pieces and antiques	0	3,755	-39	0	46	0	0.0	46

Source: TradeMap, ITC

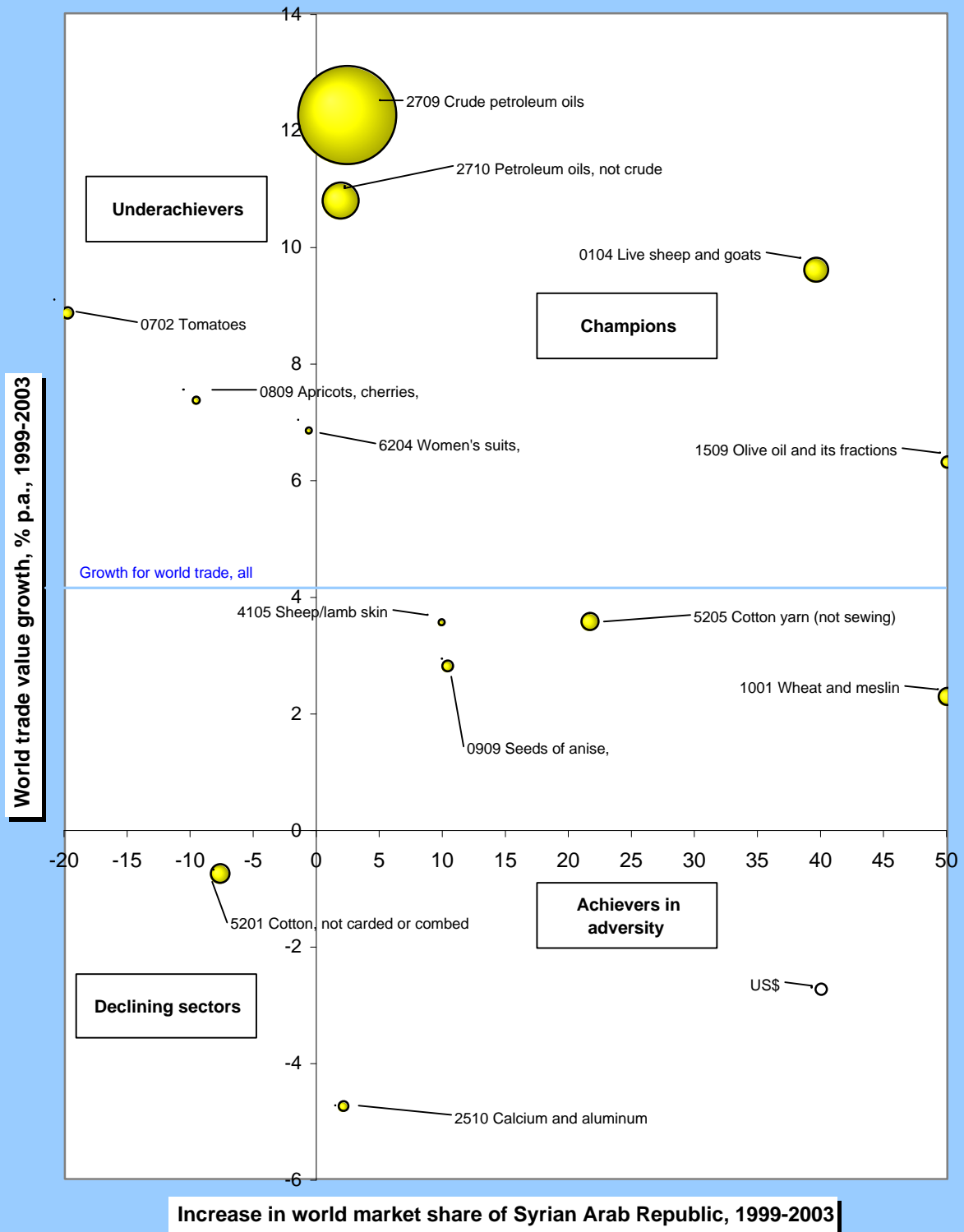
Table V - Syria's Exports & Leading Markets in 2003

R A N K	HS code and product label	Exports 2003 (US\$ m.)	Net exports 2003 (US\$ m.)	Volume exports 2003		Export growth 1999-2003 % p.a.		World trade growth 1999-2003 % p.a.		Share in world (%)	Leading markets			
				quant.	unit	value	quant.	value	quant.		1st	%	2nd	%
.	ALL GOODS	5,717	.	.	.	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
.	ALL GOODS (WTO)	5,480	520	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
3	0104 Live sheep and goats	220.4	215.2	75	W	49	.	10	5	27.5	SAU	67	LBN 16	
30	0406 Cheese and curd	9.8	9.8	4	W	48	.	6	5	0.1	LBN	69	USA 8	
8	0702 Tomatoes	51.5	51.1	218	W	-11	.	9	4	1.2	SAU	69	ROM 7	
40	0709 Vegetables nes, fresh or chilled	6.9	4.7	24	W	1	.	8	6	0.1	LBN	40	SAU 25	
12	0713 Dried vegetables, shelled	39.3	35.2	87	W	.	.	5	6	1.5	EGY	31	JOR 21	
38	0802 Nuts nes	7.2	-2.4	7	W	-1	.	6	7	0.2	LBN	80	JOR 9	
28	0805 Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	10.7	9.2	29	W	-14	.	6	3	0.2	JOR	35	SAU 28	
29	0808 Apples, pears and quinces, fresh	10.3	10.3	21	W	-9	.	7	4	0.2	SAU	32	JOR 31	
16	0809 Apricots, cherries, peaches, nectarines, plums & sloes, fresh	21.8	21.7	28	W	-2	.	7	3	0.9	SAU	55	LBN 12	
9	0909 Seeds of anise, badian, fennel, coriander, cumin, etc.	49.4	49.2	37	W	13	.	3	5	26.8	USA	14	SAU 12	
5	1001 Wheat and meslin	117.2	85.1	668	W	905	.	2	-1	0.8	DZA	54	EGY 21	
10	1003 Barley	47.6	-13.8	546	W	.	.	2	-2	1.7	JOR	80	CYP 8	
33	1101 Wheat or meslin flour	8.3	8.2	37	W	.	.	0	-1	0.9	IRQ	99	JOR 1	
39	1404 Vegetable products, nes	7.2	6.8	32	W	-2	.	-3	1	2.6	DEU	63	JPN 18	
7	1509 Olive oil and its fractions	52.8	52.8	30	W	117	.	6	6	1.7	ITA	49	CHE 18	
32	1704 Sugar confectionery (incl white choc), not containing cocoa	8.6	5.3	10	W	.	.	7	7	0.2	JOR	24	SAU 17	
36	1905 Bread, biscuits, wafers, cakes and pastries	7.3	1.6	7	W	28	.	10	11	0.1	SAU	39	JOR 22	
35	2001 Cucumbers, gherkins and onions preserved by vinegar	7.3	7.3	14	W	.	.	9	8	0.8	KWT	36	SAU 24	
27	2007 Jams, fruit jellies & marmalades	10.8	10.7	14	W	.	.	7	10	1.2	EGY	39	SAU 20	
22	2202 Non-alcoholic beverages (excl. water, fruit or vegetable juices and milk)	14.2	14.0	58	W	.	.	13	14	0.3	JOR	50	IRQ 44	
11	2510 Calcium and aluminum calcium phosphates, natural & phosphatic chalk	40.1	40.1	1766	W	-3	.	-5	-1	3.1	LBN	42	GRC 11	
1	2709 Crude petroleum oils	3,583.6	3,583.6	17844	W	15	.	12	1	0.9	ITA	48	FRA 23	
2	2710 Petroleum oils, not crude	501.4	319.5	2438	W	13	.	11	.	0.3	USA	24	LBN 20	
24	3402 Organic surface-active agents, washing & clean preparations, nes	13.4	-3.8	21	W	.	.	9	9	0.1	IRQ	40	LBN 30	
31	3921 Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics, nes	9.4	0.1	15	W	.	.	6	7	0.1	SAU	66	JOR 9	
20	4105 Sheep/lamb skin leather, other than leather of hd no 4108/4109	16.1	16.1	7	W	13	.	4	17	1.3	ITA	97	TUR 2	
4	5201 Cotton, not carded or combed	138.8	138.8	128	W	-8	.	-1	3	1.8	TUR	37	ITA 15	
6	5205 Cotton yarn (not sewing thread) 85% or more cotton, not retail	115.4	114.9	59	W	25	.	4	8	1.6	ITA	32	EGY 15	
17	5206 Cotton yarn (not sewing thread) less than 85% cotton, not retail	19.6	19.4	8	W	.	.	5	9	3.2	ESP	38	ITA 25	
13	5407 Woven fabrics of synth. filam yarn (incl. hd no 54.04)	36.2	-2.7	17	W	.	.	-1	8	0.3	SAU	35	DZA 18	
34	5804 Tullies & other net fab not incl woven, knit/crocheted fab, etc	7.4	7.2	4	W	.	.	4	4	0.8	SAU	30	ARE 24	
19	6002 Knitted or crocheted fabrics, nes	16.2	7.3	8	W	.	.	3	7	0.2	LBY	17	RUS 15	
23	6104 Women's suits, dresses, skirt etc & short, knit/croch	13.7	13.6	5	W	3	.	1	5	0.2	LBY	34	RUS 15	
25	6107 Men's underpants, pyjamas, bathrobes etc knit/croch	10.9	10.9	4	W	.	.	6	6	0.3	JOR	36	DEU 36	
15	6108 Women's slips, panties, pyjamas, bathrobes etc, knitted/crocheted	22.2	22.2	8	W	.	.	5	8	0.3	SAU	21	DZA 12	
21	6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted	15.4	15.4	4	W	8	.	7	5	0.1	USA	26	FRA 24	
37	6203 Men's suits, jackets, trousers etc & shorts	7.2	7.2	2	W	-1	.	2	4	0.0	SAU	34	LBY 11	
18	6204 Women's suits, jackets, dresses skirts etc & shorts	17.3	17.1	5	W	6	.	7	9	0.0	SAU	32	LBY 16	
26	6402 Footwear nes, outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	10.9	10.8	3	W	.	.	4	4	0.1	UKR	31	LBY 15	
14	6405 Footwear, nes	29.0	29.0	10	W	.	.	9	10	2.0	SAU	31	SDN 24	
.	Other services, credit (2002)	127.0	2.0	.	.	.	.	8	.	0.0	.	.	.
.	Transport services, credit (2002)	250.0	-540.0	.	.	.	.	5	.	0.1	.	.	.
.	Travel, credit (2002)	970.0	210.0	.	.	.	.	3	.	0.2	.	.	.

Notes: the indicators are based on the country's export statistics except for the export growth rate, which is derived from mirror data

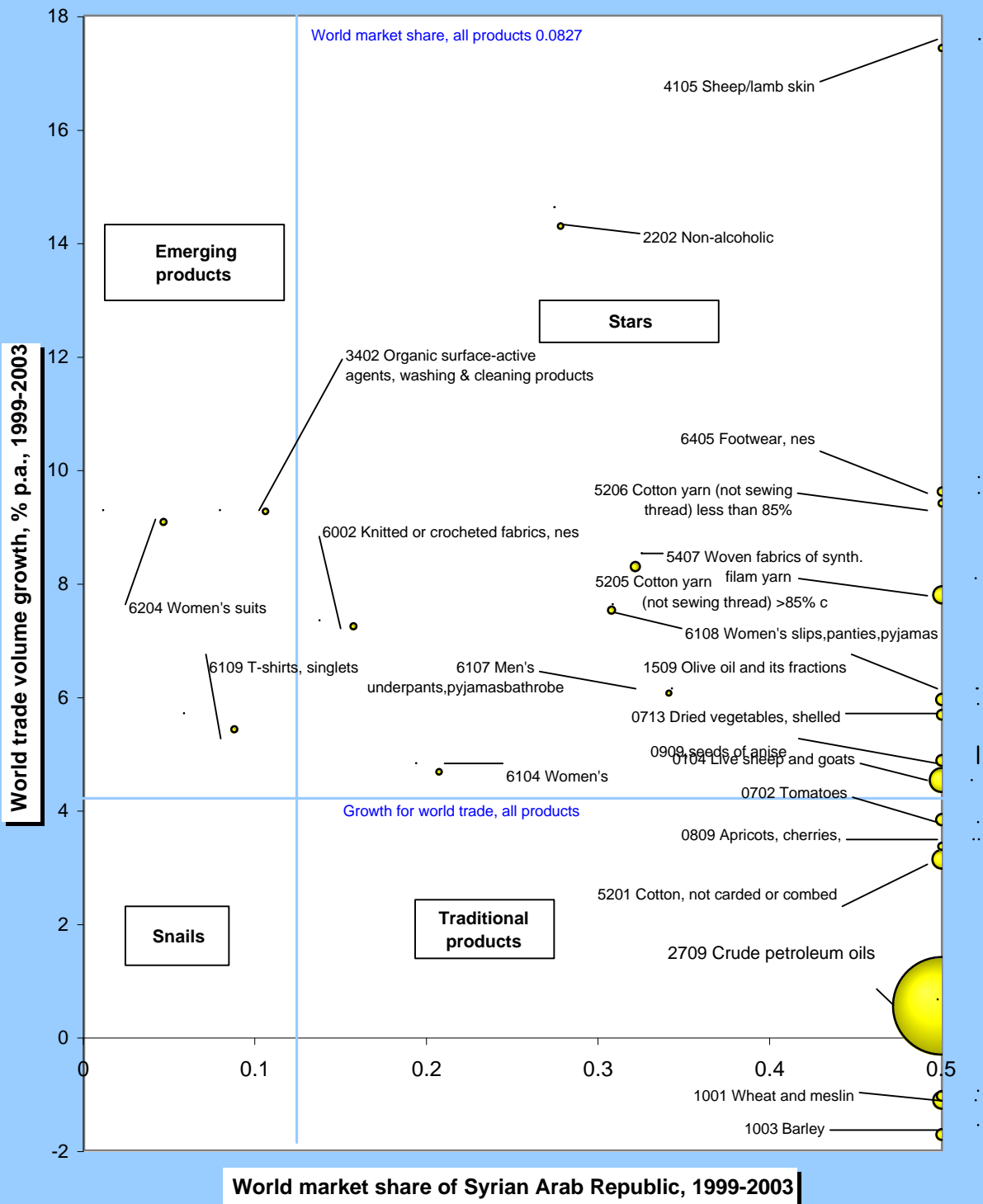
(*): may include re-exports or ships registration

Figure I - Export Portfolio of Syrian Arab Republic - Value growth & Change in World Market Share



Note: the area of the circles corresponds to the export value of the product group for Syrian Arab Republic.
Source: ITC calculations based on COMTRADE statistics.

Figure II - Export Portfolio of Syrian Arab Republic - Volume growth & World Market Share



Note: the area of the circles corresponds to the export value of the product group for Syrian Arab Republic.
 Source: ITC calculations based on COMTRADE statistics.

Table VI - Comparison of Syria's Exports With Those of Partner Countries, by product group

HS code	Product group	SYRIAN A.R. 's export statistics (1)		Mirror estimates (1)		Discrepancy measures for SYRIAN A.R.		Discrepancy measures for World Trade	
		Value (US\$ m.)	Nb of part. countries	Value (US\$ m.)	Nb of report. countries	Total (2)	Absolute average (3)	Total (2)	Absolute average (3)
	TOTAL	4,781.1		5,294.4		5.1	48.2	4.2	
'2709	Crude petroleum oils	3,437.7		3,659.2		3.1	54.6	12.3	28.4
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	445.3	15	408.6	25	-4.3	32.0	2.6	23.5
'5201	Cotton, not carded or combed	134.8		158.2		8.0	13.3	4.4	16.2
'5205	Cotton yarn (not sewing thread) 85% or more cotton, not retail	81.7	2	94.3	7	7.1	13.9	9.7	20.7
'1001	Wheat and meslin	73.9	2	93.5	2	11.7	11.7	10.8	21.2
'0104	Live sheep and goats	47.4	1	59.7	2	11.5	12.9	-0.2	18.9
'1509	Olive oil and its fractions	46.0		51.1		5.2	31.4	3.6	8.4
'1003	Barley	45.1	5	52.3	3	7.4	7.5	5.9	17.7
'2510	Calcium and aluminum calcium phosphates, natural & phosphatic chalk	35.2		42.0		8.8	19.3	13.7	26.5
'0909	Seeds of anise, badian,fennel,coriander, cumin, etc.	32.6		25.4		-12.4	15.9	1.6	23.1
'0713	Dried vegetables, shelled	17.9	7	9.2	6	-32.1	38.5	5.4	18.4
'4105	Sheep/lamb skin leather,other than leather of hd no4108/4109	16.1	0	45.7	4	48.0	48.9	-5.4	21.7
'5206	Cotton yarn (not sewing thread) less than 85%cotton, not retail	15.4	2	0.7	4	-91.5	91.6	0.8	38.0
'6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted	15.0	0	49.2	5	53.3	54.5	-1.9	21.8
'5407	Woven fabrics of synth. filam yarn (incl. hd no 54.04)	13.6	13	4.5	22	-50.4	63.9	-5.1	25.1
'6108	Women's slips,panties,pyjamas, bathrobes etc, knitted/crocheted	9.9	0	5.9	1	-25.3	59.0	10.3	27.4
'6107	Men's underpants,pyjamas,bathrobes etc,knit/croch	8.6	0	5.7	1	-20.4	28.3	5.8	29.4
'6002	Knitted or crocheted fabrics, nes	7.9	18	4.6	14	-26.6	53.8	-7.1	24.3
'0406	Cheese and curd	7.8	0	9.5	5	9.9	11.9	-1.5	9.6
'2202	Non-alcoholic beverages (excl. water, fruit or vegetable juices and milk)	7.8	1	8.4	3	4.1	4.3	-4.0	16.9
'0702	Tomatoes	7.5	2	3.9	3	-32.1	36.3	-0.5	11.0
'6104	Women's suits,dresses,skirt etc&short, knit/croch	7.0	1	7.2	5	1.2	53.6	-7.2	30.3
'3402	Organic surface-active agents, washing & clean preparations, nes	7.0	22	5.7	21	-10.0	23.8	1.2	11.2
'0802	Nuts nes	6.9	8	9.0	9	13.8	14.3	0.7	18.5
'1404	Vegetable products, nes	6.5	3	8.9	3	16.0	17.7	14.6	41.1
'0809	Apricots, cherries, peaches, nectarines, plums & sloes, fresh	6.1	2	8.4	3	16.1	27.9	2.7	12.9
'0711	Vegetables, provisionally preserved (unfit for immediate consumption)	5.3	2	3.2	2	-25.1	26.9	1.9	30.4
'6204	Women's suits, jackets,dresses skirts etc&shorts	5.3	1	17.6	11	53.6	70.4	6.8	22.6
'1704	Sugar confectionery (incl white choc), not containing cocoa	4.9	4	3.2	7	-20.3	27.3	1.7	12.9
'0706	Carrots, turnips and salad beetroot, fresh or chilled	4.8		5.6		7.2	11.3	0.6	13.1
'0504	Guts, bladders and stomachs of animals other than fish	4.7	1	29.5	1	72.6	74.6	-2.9	27.4
'0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	4.5	2	6.8	3	20.5	21.4	6.2	17.3
'6405	Footwear, nes	4.3	1	0.7	1	-71.9	73.3	-15.4	58.5
'6302	Bed, table, toilet and kitchen linens	4.3	0	4.9	5	6.6	17.8	0.1	19.9
'2306	Oil-cake nes	4.3	1	3.1	3	-15.8	27.7	7.5	22.9

Source: ITC, based on COMTRADE data of the UNSD.

Notes: (1): only include trade with reporting countries

(2): defined as $100 \times (T-M)/(T+M)$, T: reported trade, M: mirror estimate. Varies between -100% and +100%.

(3): average of $100 \times |T-M|/(T+M)$

Table VII - Comparison of Syria's Export Statistics With Those of Partner Countries for 2003, by country

Country	SYRIAN A.R. 's export statistics		Mirror estimates (1)		Bilateral discrepancy		Partner country vs world		Product groups with highest discrepancies
	Value (US\$ m.)	Nb of prod.	Value (US\$ m.)	Nb of prod.	Total (2)	Absolute average (3)	Total (2)	Absolute average (3)	
TOTAL	4,781.1	.	5,294.4	.	5.1	43.2	.	.	
ITALY	1,900.1	71	865.5	119	-37.4	53.7	2.0	16.0	8411 2710 8479 3909
FRANCE	823.0	79	377.2	131	-37.1	67.7	0.1	18.5	8409 8408 2710 2402
TURKEY	430.4	98	413.2	76	-2.0	30.9	7.7	21.7	3917 2515 2710 7213
LEBANON	230.2	232	258.9	273	5.9	25.6	3.1	57.1	8502 3103 2005 1905
SPAIN	224.4	38	140.8	77	-22.9	55.7	3.2	17.4	2710 8501 3302 3207
USA	212.0	81	274.8	125	12.9	39.3	4.9	19.4	8407 8803 8431 2402
CYPRUS	186.3	48	119.3	89	-21.9	37.8	-42.1	65.2	2710 2933 3004 8421
JORDAN	140.3	279	153.1	255	4.3	31.2	-10.8	48.4	0707 0708 0702 0709
UNTD.KINGDOM	119.1	61	97.3	105	-10.1	58.4	0.9	22.1	3002 5501 2208 8411
ALGERIA	91.8	102	110.8	143	9.4	39.7	-0.8	20.7	2710 7208 8506 7210
MALAYSIA	80.3	12	0.3	4	-99.3	25.4	9.0	27.8	1516 1511 5402 4411
BELGIUM	31.5	31	32.8	62	2.1	59.7	9.6	28.9	3002 8429 1701 7408
GERMANY	30.2	73	1,457.3	121	95.9	57.8	-0.3	15.7	8525 8422 8445 8703
NETHERLANDS	28.4	35	64.4	64	38.7	59.5	-11.0	25.3	1901 8411 2710 9018
CANADA	24.8	39	69.1	64	47.1	48.5	6.6	5.8	4011 8477 8517 9022
SWITZERL.	21.8	7	2.2	27	-81.4	66.3	-3.0	27.4	3002 3003 3004 8703
GREECE	21.3	47	21.9	64	1.5	72.2	6.8	30.6	2710 4407 7404 7408
CHINA	19.7	10	26.3	10	14.5	37.6	18.7	30.0	8415 8517 5903 5407
JAPAN	17.8	11	47.9	16	45.8	29.8	10.7	17.0	7306 7304 8447 8708
MOROCCO	17.0	48	16.5	45	-1.4	9.6	3.1	24.2	7210 2301 1604 4703
KOREA REP.	15.1	11	2.2	13	-74.6	26.9	9.0	21.3	8540 8528 8708 6002
RUSSIAN FED	13.1	51	14.0	110	3.0	39.5	-19.1	43.3	9013 1001 2710 7209
BULGARIA	11.8	43	9.7	59	-9.9	66.9	3.4	23.4	1001 2402 2710 7309
ROMANIA	11.3	45	4.5	45	-42.9	18.5	6.5	20.7	8430 0102 0104 8703
PAKISTAN	9.6	8	16.3	6	26.0	27.9	4.1	35.3	5506 5509 5503 1207
INDONESIA	9.4	2	7.3	5	-12.6	30.5	-15.8	25.7	3907 7013 4411 5509
THAILAND	7.1	5	7.8	2	4.9	21.1	11.3	24.0	1701 4001 5402 4011
INDIA	5.7	9	4.6	14	-11.1	46.6	4.8	31.6	2710 4011 5509 5503
BANGLADESH	5.3	2	0.2	4	-91.6	12.9	-13.9	41.8	5607 5310 5307 6305
BRAZIL	4.9	7	12.3	12	42.6	21.1	6.2	18.2	4804 1701 3902 8704
TUNISIA	4.2	19	5.6	32	15.2	18.5	0.2	30.3	8442 7217 3921 4011
BAHRAIN	3.9	42	5.5	57	16.4	61.6	3.0	72.5	0306 4105 7601 7606
OMAN	3.6	36	5.1	51	18.2	85.3	9.7	98.1	1517 2941 8536 1515
CZECH REP	3.2	11	141.2	27	95.5	37.0	5.0	17.0	8419 8703 8501 7304
MEXICO	3.0	3	3.1	10	0.6	69.0	18.0	16.4	2934 7304 8481 5402

Source: ITC, based on COMTRADE data of the UNSD.

Notes: (1): only include trade with reporting countries

(2): defined as $100 \cdot (T-M)/(T+M)$, T: reported trade, M: mirror estimate. Varies between -100% and +100%.

(3): average of $100 \cdot |T-M|/(T+M)$

Table VIII - Comparison of SYRIAN A.R. 's import statistics with those of partner countries, by product group

HS code	Product group	SYRIAN A.R. 's import statistics (1)		Mirror estimates (1)		Discrepancy measures for SYRIAN A.R.		Discrepancy measures for World Trade	
		Value (US\$ m.)	Nb of part. countries	Value (US\$ m.)	Nb of report. countries	Total (2)	Absolute average (3)	Total (2)	Absolute average (3)
	TOTAL	3,462.0		5,380.3		-21.7	43.2	4.2	
'8703	Cars (incl. station wagon)	174.8	31	258.1	32	-19.2	24.5	-0.2	7.7
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	158.4	15	264.2	25	-25.0	59.6	2.6	23.5
'5402	Synthetic filam yarn, not put up	110.5	28	121.2	26	-4.6	11.8	7.9	16.0
'1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	96.1	9	198.4	10	-34.7	35.6	4.3	21.9
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	84.9	18	83.5	28	0.9	29.5	2.9	13.2
'4407	Wood sawn/chipped lengthwise, sliced/peeled	82.0	15	68.7	15	8.9	17.9	4.0	10.0
'1005	Maize (corn)	67.1	1	68.0	2	-0.7	0.7	6.9	12.1
'4011	New pneumatic tires, of rubber	51.7	32	62.4	30	-9.4	12.0	2.4	11.7
'8701	Tractors (other than tractors of heading no 87.09)	50.0	17	33.1	26	20.4	54.2	-5.3	17.6
'2523	Cements, portland, aluminous, slag, supersulfate & similar hydraulic cements	49.7	9	50.3	8	-0.7	8.4	12.0	20.5
'8504	Electric transformer,static converter (for example rectifiers)	44.7	27	63.4	33	-17.3	42.2	8.8	21.6
'8544	Insulated wire/cable	41.4	19	49.1	26	-8.5	10.8	5.0	16.7
'7210	Flat-rolled prod of iron or non-al/s wd > /= 600mm,clad, plated or coated	39.4	24	61.8	23	-22.1	33.1	5.4	14.7
'1511	Palm oil & its fraction	38.3	4	72.9	4	-31.1	31.3	8.2	17.4
'5407	Woven fabrics of synth. filam yarn (incl. hd no 54.04)	37.6	13	68.3	22	-29.0	29.4	-5.1	25.1
'5509	Yarn of synth staple fibre,not put for retail sale	36.9	15	32.0	17	7.1	20.7	5.6	19.1
'4411	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	36.1	15	29.3	14	10.4	13.6	-2.9	14.2
'6305	Sacks and bags of a kind used for the packing of goods	35.7	3	32.6	7	4.5	5.0	-4.7	20.4
'5503	Synthetic staple fibres, not carded	35.0	15	26.0	9	14.7	28.1	13.2	25.1
'7304	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, or iron or steel	34.9	22	37.9	20	-4.1	33.5	4.6	18.0
'0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	33.7	16	14.4	15	40.1	41.8	-2.2	19.9
'8445	Machine for preparing textile fiber:spinning,twisting,windg mach	33.0	14	37.6	12	-6.4	42.2	-2.7	18.8
'3808	Insecticides, fungicides, herbicides packaged for retail sale	31.0	21	26.0	19	8.7	20.0	2.6	17.9
'4802	Uncoated paper for writing, printing etc.	30.9	27	32.6	23	-2.6	26.9	0.8	14.5
'7306	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, nes	30.9	19	15.3	17	33.6	55.4	-1.4	14.2
'8708	Parts & access of motor vehicles	30.0	35	53.4	37	-28.0	42.2	1.0	12.3
'2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos & cigarettes	29.7	8	42.1	10	-17.3	53.1	9.5	22.7
'8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	25.1	28	41.3	32	-24.5	32.5	2.5	14.7
'2515	Marble, travertine, ecaussine etc,	24.7	8	12.5	8	32.9	35.0	2.2	34.0
'8904	Tugs and pusher craft	23.9	1	3.6	1	73.7	73.7	-10.0	71.6
'8407	Engines, spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary int. combust. Piston	22.6	18	3.4	19	74.2	86.0	1.1	12.9
'8481	Tap,cock, valve for pipe,tank for the like,incl pressure reducing valve	21.3	27	44.0	33	-34.7	44.6	5.4	14.3
'1006	Rice	21.3	8	19.8	6	3.6	15.7	5.2	17.7
'4810	Paper & paperboard, coated with kaolin or other inorganic substances	20.9	21	26.9	23	-12.4	41.9	0.5	12.5
'3907	Polyacetal,o polyether,epoxide resin,polycarbonate,etc,in primary form	20.4	24	33.8	24	-24.7	30.3	5.5	14.7

Source: ITC, based on COMTRADE data of the UNSD.

Notes: (1): only include trade with reporting countries

(2): defined as $100 \cdot (T-M)/(T+M)$, T: reported trade, M: mirror estimate. Varies between -100% and +100%. 18(3): average of $100 \cdot |T-M|/(T+M)$

Table IX - Comparison of SYRIAN A.R. 's import statistics with those of partner countries, for 2003

Country	SYRIAN A.R. 's import statistics		Mirror estimates (1)		Bilateral discrepancy		Partner country vs world		Product groups with highest discrepancies
	Value (US\$ m.)	Nb of prod.	Value (US\$ m.)	Nb of prod.	Total (2)	Absolute average (3)	Total (2)	Absolute average (3)	
TOTAL	3,462.0	.	5,380.3	.	-21.7	43.2	.	.	
CHINA	300.3	445	479.7	544	-23.0	37.6	18.5	30.0	8415 8517 5903 5407
TURKEY	291.5	334	398.3	443	-15.5	30.9	4.5	21.7	3917 2515 2710 7213
USA	255.3	261	206.2	313	10.6	39.3	8.3	19.4	8407 8803 8431 2402
KOREA REP.	223.8	206	273.8	225	-10.0	26.9	4.6	21.3	8540 8528 8708 6002
ITALY	215.4	363	526.3	577	-41.9	53.7	-2.1	16.0	8411 2710 8479 3909
INDIA	201.2	249	196.5	396	1.2	46.6	7.5	31.6	2710 4011 5509 5503
GERMANY	183.9	361	529.8	555	-48.5	57.8	0.3	15.7	8525 8422 8445 8703
JAPAN	163.0	191	183.7	223	-6.0	29.8	7.2	17.0	7306 7304 8447 8708
FRANCE	132.3	260	431.0	460	-53.0	67.7	-0.5	18.5	8409 8408 2710 2402
RUSSIAN FED	130.2	66	169.5	110	-13.1	39.5	16.1	43.3	9013 1001 2710 7209
MALAYSIA	113.3	99	154.0	81	-15.2	25.4	13.3	27.8	1516 1511 5402 4411
ROMANIA	95.8	71	124.3	83	-12.9	18.5	3.9	20.7	8430 0102 0104 8703
LEBANON	80.6	171	99.2	265	-10.3	25.6	-4.9	57.1	8502 3103 2005 1905
NETHERLANDS	80.6	162	122.6	308	-20.7	59.5	-1.4	25.3	1901 8411 2710 9018
BELGIUM	74.9	160	183.1	319	-42.0	59.7	-17.2	28.9	3002 8429 1701 7408
TAIWAN PROV.	71.0	183	97.4	251	-15.7	24.7	18.8	29.3	8477 8523 8447 4011
THAILAND	69.9	97	94.5	106	-15.0	21.1	6.0	24.0	1701 4001 5402 4011
SPAIN	63.6	205	131.0	324	-34.6	55.7	-4.0	17.4	2710 8501 3302 3207
UNTD.KINGDOM	63.1	217	116.9	404	-29.9	58.4	-3.2	22.1	3002 5501 2208 8411
JORDAN	58.4	133	90.1	150	-21.4	31.2	4.1	48.4	0707 0708 0702 0709
SWEDEN	57.2	74	67.0	140	-7.9	65.6	0.6	21.9	8529 8535 8517 8701
BRAZIL	51.0	56	66.5	74	-13.2	21.1	5.9	18.2	4804 1701 3902 8704
INDONESIA	42.4	69	39.7	81	3.3	30.5	14.0	25.7	3907 7013 4411 5509
IRAN-ISLAM.R	38.3	92	57.3	108	-19.8	40.7	78.7	88.3	8408 8481 0802 8504
GREECE	34.2	70	86.0	107	-43.1	72.2	-3.0	30.6	2710 4407 7404 7408
CZECH REP	32.5	89	29.1	137	5.5	37.0	-0.4	17.0	8419 8703 8501 7304
SWITZERL.	29.4	109	80.9	188	-46.7	66.3	3.2	27.4	3002 3003 3004 8703
FINLAND	25.6	34	37.1	55	-18.3	24.0	-0.2	21.7	4804 8525 9018 4810
MOROCCO	21.4	13	23.2	14	-4.0	9.6	7.1	24.2	7210 2301 1604 4703
PAKISTAN	20.9	23	24.7	36	-8.3	27.9	-1.1	35.3	5506 5509 5503 1207
BELARUS	19.5	14	15.4	30	11.7	30.9	-49.1	66.6	8540 8701 8704 4411
BANGLADESH	18.9	5	18.0	6	2.6	12.9	25.3	41.8	5607 5310 5307 6305
AUSTRIA	16.4	82	30.8	144	-30.6	59.9	-3.3	25.3	2840 8458 8608 8701
ECUADOR	16.1	5	1.1	3	87.7	91.2	11.6	22.1	0803 2101
AUSTRALIA	15.1	24	10.6	25	17.6	36.2	12.6	27.7	0405 1006 8703 0402

Source: ITC, based on COMTRADE data of the UNSD.

Notes: (1): only include trade with reporting countries

(2): defined as $100 \cdot (T-M)/(T+M)$, T: reported trade, M: mirror estimate. Varies between -100% and +100%.

(3): average of $100 \cdot |T-M|/(T+M)$

Table X - Syria's Imports & Leading Exporting Countries in 2003

RANK	HS Code and product label	Imports 2003 (US\$ m.)	Net imports 2003 (%)	Import growth 99-2003	Group import growth (%)	Share in world (%)	Leading exporting countries			
							1st	2nd		
.	ALL GOODS	5,101	.	12	9	.	.	.	.	.
.	ALL GOODS (WTO)	4,960	-520	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
34	0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	36	35	.	5	0.5	AUS	26	NLD	21
17	0902 Tea	54	54	.	-3	2.6	LKA	94	EGY	4
12	1003 Barley	61	14	.	-2	2.3	IRQ	61	nes	29
6	1005 Maize (corn)	105	105	.	8	1.1	USA	64	ARG	33
13	1006 Rice	59	59	.	-7	1.0	EGY	58	THA	19
33	1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken	36	36	.	17	0.3	ARG	55	USA	24
29	1511 Palm oil & its fraction	38	38	139	19	0.5	MYS	95	IDN	4
3	1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	160	159	19	3	1.8	nes	40	FRA	16
21	2304 Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues	48	44	.	12	0.8	ARG	100	LBN	0
30	2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos & cigarettes	38	37	32	-5	0.3	USA	66	nes	22
20	2523 Cements, portland, aluminous, slag, supersulfate & similar hydraulic cer	53	53	50	14	1.2	JOR	37	TUR	31
1	2710 Petroleum oils, not crude	182	-320	47	21	0.1	TUR	37	IND	31
37	3808 Insecticides, fungicides, herbicides packaged for retail sale	35	35	-2	2	0.3	FRA	23	CHE	14
5	3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	113	112	.	11	0.6	SAU	47	KWT	11
16	3902 Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms	54	54	.	13	0.4	SAU	55	KWT	17
40	3907 Polyacetal, polyether, epoxide resin, polycarbonate, etc, in primary form	33	30	18	15	0.1	nes	32	KOR	18
38	3920 Other plates, sheets, film, foil, tape, strip of plastics etc.	35	34	.	13	0.1	nes	30	ARE	8
19	4011 New pneumatic tires, of rubber	53	53	12	8	0.2	JPN	33	CHN	21
9	4407 Wood sawn/chipped lengthwise, sliced/peeled	83	83	11	7	0.4	RUS	49	ROM	40
28	4411 Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	38	38	18	23	0.7	ROM	14	POL	13
35	4802 Uncoated paper for writing, printing etc.	36	35	21	12	0.2	FIN	17	SWE	10
4	5402 Synthetic filam yarn, not put up	128	126	12	13	1.1	MYS	28	TWN	18
27	5407 Woven fabrics of synth. filam yarn (incl. hd no 54.04)	39	3	9	10	0.2	CHN	37	KOR	35
31	5503 Synthetic staple fibres, not carded	38	37	.	7	0.9	PAK	45	IND	14
26	5509 Yarn of synth staple fibre, not put for retail sale	40	38	-18	6	1.1	TUR	34	IND	24
36	6305 Sacks and bags of a kind used for the packing of goods	36	34	161	18	2.3	IND	66	BGD	34
10	7208 Flat-rolled products of iron/non-al/s wdth>=600mm, hr, not clad	75	74	.	12	0.4	UKR	73	RUS	8
11	7210 Flat-rolled prod of iron or non-al/s wd>=600mm, clad, plated or coated	73	72	20	11	0.4	nes	44	BEL	11
15	7214 Bars&rods of iron/non-al/s, nfw than forged, hr, hd, hot-extruded	58	55	.	18	1.0	UKR	89	TUR	5
7	7217 Wire of iron or non-alloy steel	93	93	.	10	3.4	UKR	83	nes	8
23	7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, or iron or steel	45	44	15	21	0.5	ROM	19	RUS	18
24	7306 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, nes	45	44	.	13	0.5	RUS	30	JPN	22
39	8413 Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	35	34	3	10	0.1	nes	28	ITA	13
32	8445 Machine for preparing textile fiber; spinning, twisting, windg mach	38	38	0	25	1.2	TUR	22	ITA	20
14	8504 Electric transformer, static converter (for example rectifiers)	59	59	30	6	0.2	IND	21	SAU	17
22	8544 Insulated wire/cable	45	40	29	7	0.1	TUR	69	KOR	6
18	8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading no 87.09)	53	53	.	27	0.2	SWE	43	BLR	11
2	8703 Cars (incl. station wagon)	177	177	62	13	0.0	KOR	25	JPN	18
8	8704 Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	88	88	2	7	0.1	KOR	41	BLR	14
25	8708 Parts & access of motor vehicles	43	41	17	16	0.0	nes	29	JPN	22
.	Other services, debit (2002)	125	-2	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	.
.	Transport services, debit (2002)	790	540	.	.	0.2	.	.	.	.
.	Travel, debit (2002)	760	-210	.	.	0.2	.	.	.	.

Note: indicators based on the country's import statistics except for the import growth rate, which is derived from mirror data

Source: ITC

Table XI - Turkey's Exports & Leading Markets in 2003

R A N K	HS code and product label	Exports 2003 (US\$ m.)	Net exports 2003 (US\$ m.)	Volume exports 2003		Export growth 1999-2003 % p.a.		World trade growth 1999-2003 % p.a.		Share in world (%)	Leading markets			
				quant.	unit	value	quant.	value	quant.		1st	%	2nd	%
.	ALL GOODS	47,213	.	.	.	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
.	ALL GOODS (WTO)	46,576	-22,764	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
21	0802 Nuts nes	454.7	436.3	152	W	1	8	6	7	11.4	DEU	26	ITA 22	
39	0805 Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	259.4	250.4	637	W	5	8	6	3	4.0	RUS	26	UKR 15	
28	2401 Tobacco unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	329.0	152.1	114	W	-10	-3	0	1	5.0	USA	31	DEU 21	
26	2523 Cements, portland, aluminous, slag, supersulfate & similar hydraulic cements	341.2	333.0	10144	W	22	24	2	3	7.2	ITA	19	ESP 18	
11	2710 Petroleum oils, not crude	800.5	-920.9	3117	W	34	11	11	.	0.5	SYR	17	ITA 16	
20	4011 New pneumatic tires, of rubber	462.7	228.9	189	W	18	20	5	6	1.6	ITA	15	DEU 12	
38	4203 Articles of apparel&clothing access, of leather or composition leather	260.1	237.1	4	W	2	-2	5	6	3.9	DEU	29	FRA 13	
27	5209 Woven cotton fabrics, 85% or more cotton weight over 200 g/m2	340.8	-40.9	62	W	12	6	3	14	4.5	fzz	27	ITA 13	
32	5407 Woven fabrics of synth. filam yarn (incl. hd no 54.04)	304.8	67.5	42	W	21	17	-1	8	2.7	USA	11	RUS 10	
40	5515 Woven fabrics of synthetic staple fibres, nes	259.4	178.3	27	W	7	13	-3	3	12.4	fzz	23	ROM 8	
34	6002 Knitted or crocheted fabrics, nes	274.7	162.7	50	W	12	12	3	7	2.7	ITA	23	fzz 12	
14	6104 Women's suits,dresses,skirt etc&short, knit/croch	630.0	620.3	39	W	7	8	1	5	9.5	DEU	31	GBR 18	
22	6108 Women's slips,panties,pyjamas, bathrobes etc, knitted/crocheted	422.4	418.2	33	W	4	8	5	8	5.9	DEU	29	USA 29	
2	6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted	2,058.9	2,026.1	115	W	15	13	7	5	11.7	DEU	35	GBR 16	
5	6110 Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, etc, knitted or crocheted	1,288.6	1,234.5	74	W	7	7	5	9	3.6	DEU	39	USA 14	
16	6115 Panty hose, tights, stockings & other hosiery, knitted or crocheted	527.4	520.8	49	W	20	21	6	11	9.8	GBR	28	DEU 24	
10	6203 Men's suits, jackets, trousers etc & shorts	895.0	850.2	50	W	12	10	2	4	3.5	DEU	23	GBR 15	
4	6204 Women's suits, jackets,dresses skirts etc&shorts	1,722.3	1,651.2	80	W	17	17	7	9	4.6	DEU	29	GBR 19	
25	6205 Men's shirts	345.3	335.0	12	W	17	10	1	0	3.6	DEU	22	USA 13	
35	6206 Women's blouses & shirts	269.0	258.6	10	W	13	12	5	5	3.1	DEU	35	USA 13	
9	6302 Bed, table, toilet and kitchen linens	897.0	891.4	127	W	15	16	7	12	10.2	DEU	30	USA 20	
30	6802 Workd monumental/building stone&art;mosaic cube,granules	322.5	303.6	798	W	27	29	8	11	6.2	USA	44	fzz 10	
31	6908 Glazed ceram flags&paving,hearth/wall tiles; mosaic cube	308.7	300.4	1186	W	12	13	6	8	4.5	DEU	13	GBR 12	
33	7013 Glassware usd for table,kitchen,toilet office, etc	278.3	256.9	248	W	9	10	3	3	5.7	DEU	13	USA 8	
13	7113 Articles of jewellery&parts thereof	721.2	615.1	.	.	24	.	9	.	4.0	USA	37	ARE 11	
12	7207 Semi-finished products of iron or nonalloy steel	746.3	353.5	3148	W	64	51	7	2	6.2	CHN	19	TWN 12	
29	7213 Bars & rods, hr, in irreg wound coils, of iron or non-alloy steel	323.2	237.4	1220	W	11	4	6	4	5.8	USA	29	ITA 18	
6	7214 Bars&rods of iron/non-al/s, nfw than forged, hr, hd./hot-extruded	1,173.0	1,165.4	4383	W	10	3	7	4	18.9	ARE	25	YEM 9	
24	7306 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, nes	346.3	299.0	849	W	17	14	5	3	4.0	USA	19	GBR 16	
17	8409 Part for use solely/principally with the motor engines	526.7	222.2	37	W	31	20	8	7	1.6	DEU	57	fzz 13	
15	8418 Refrigerator, freezer, etc	589.2	482.7	185	W	32	31	8	10	3.3	GBR	16	FRA 11	
36	8450 Household or laundry-type washing machines	262.2	213.2	99	W	70	73	11	14	4.0	DEU	17	RUS 8	
37	8516 Electric instantaneous water heater,space htg; hair dryer	261.8	151.6	93	W	17	19	8	10	1.3	GBR	17	DEU 11	
3	8528 Television receivers (incl video monitors & video projectors)	1,820.2	1,700.8	272	W	29	30	12	16	5.3	DEU	22	GBR 18	
18	8544 Insulated wire/cable	505.3	355.2	152	W	10	21	3	7	1.2	DEU	19	BGR 11	
19	8702 Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	495.2	457.8	49	W	16	12	2	-1	7.9	fzz	26	DEU 10	
1	8703 Cars (incl. station wagon)	2,197.5	-23.0	270	W	36	36	7	4	0.6	FRA	20	DEU 18	
7	8704 Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1,145.7	301.8	170	W	153	140	6	3	1.8	ITA	23	GBR 18	
8	8708 Parts & access of motor vehicles	934.3	-795.3	292	W	25	21	6	7	0.6	FRA	18	DEU 17	
23	8901 Cruise ship, cargo ship, barges	358.1	298.3	25	W	38	28	14	.	2.3	MLT	24	BHS 8	
.	Other services, credit	3,541.0	653.0	.	.	-24	.	8	.	0.4	.	.	.	
.	Transport services, credit	2,184.0	-523.0	.	.	-6	.	5	.	0.5	.	.	.	
.	Travel, credit	13,206.0	11,092.0	.	.	22	.	3	.	2.6	.	.	.	

Notes: the indicators are based on the country's export statistics.

(*) : may include re-exports or ships registration

Source: ITC

Table XII - Comparison of Turkey's export statistics with those of partner countries, by product group, for 2003

HS code	Product group	TURKEY 's export statistics (1)		Mirror estimates (1)		Discrepancy measures for TURKEY		Discrepancy measures for World Trade	
		Value (US\$ m.)	Nb of part. countries	Value (US\$ m.)	Nb of report. countries	Total (2)	Absolute average (3)	Total (2)	Absolute average (3)
	TOTAL	39,087.1		42,776.1		4.5	21.7	4.2	
'8703	Cars (incl. station wagon)	2,051.0	33	1,974.5	37	-1.9	26.3	-0.2	7.7
'6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted	1,956.2	43	2,142.6	31	4.5	9.3	-1.9	21.8
'8528	Television receivers (incl video monitors & video projectors)	1,720.6	35	1,571.3	33	-4.5	11.5	-0.1	19.2
'6204	Women's suits, jackets,dresses skirts etc&shorts	1,596.9	50	1,919.2	36	9.2	10.0	6.8	22.6
'6110	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, etc, knitted or crocheted	1,237.5	46	1,562.8	29	11.6	13.8	18.8	33.3
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1,093.1	24	1,213.8	25	5.2	21.7	2.9	13.2
'6302	Bed, table, toilet and kitchen linens	870.2	26	957.5	23	4.8	6.9	0.1	19.9
'8708	Parts & access of motor vehicles	809.1	54	1,038.6	50	12.4	16.6	1.0	12.3
'6203	Men's suits, jackets, trousers etc & shorts	783.0	44	1,088.3	37	16.3	20.3	0.4	19.3
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	646.0	35	582.3	42	-5.2	34.7	2.6	23.5
'6104	Women's suits,dresses,skirt etc&short, knit/croch	605.5	35	678.5	28	5.7	9.0	-7.2	30.3
'7113	Articles of jewellery&parts thereof	581.8	31	475.2	27	-10.1	12.1	-2.4	22.9
'7214	Bars&rods of iron/non-al/s, nfw than forged, hr, hd,/hot-extruded	555.0	13	567.5	15	1.1	14.6	1.9	15.7
'7207	Semi-finished products of iron or nonalloy steel	540.0	15	457.1	12	-8.3	17.7	7.9	24.6
'8418	Refrigerator, freezer, etc	514.5	38	529.7	34	1.5	7.9	-1.5	15.7
'6115	Panty hose, tights, stockings & other hosiery, knitted or crocheted	483.8	25	593.4	20	10.2	11.2	0.6	17.2
'8409	Part for use solely/principally with the motor engines	451.6	46	501.6	44	5.2	22.5	4.5	18.4
'0802	Nuts nes	439.0	24	476.3	24	4.1	9.1	0.7	18.5
'8544	Insulated wire/cable	438.1	47	597.1	39	15.4	20.1	5.0	16.7
'4011	New pneumatic tires, of rubber	412.1	39	487.0	35	8.3	12.8	2.4	11.7
'6108	Women's slips,panties,pyjamas, bathrobes etc, knitted/crocheted	408.1	23	480.2	16	8.1	11.1	10.3	27.4
'2401	Tobacco unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	317.5	19	405.8	25	12.2	16.1	10.1	29.0
'7306	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, nes	317.1	29	326.8	25	1.5	15.4	-1.4	14.2
'6205	Men's shirts	312.4	32	388.6	21	10.9	12.7	1.2	19.0
'7213	Bars & rods, hr, in irreg wound coils, of iron or non-alloy steel	288.2	16	346.0	18	9.1	14.7	3.6	13.2
'6908	Glazed ceram flags&paving,hearth/wall tiles; mosaic cube	280.6	15	310.2	12	5.0	10.2	3.2	12.1
'8802	Aircraft, (helicopter,aeroplanes) & spacecraft (satellites)	257.1	7	29.4	7	-79.5	100.0	-10.4	37.4
'6802	Workd monumental/building stone&art;mosaic cube,granules	255.8	20	314.3	20	10.3	18.6	2.2	16.4
'2523	Cements, portland, aluminous, slag, supersulfate & similar hydraulic cements	254.8	12	351.7	13	16.0	20.0	12.0	20.5
'5407	Woven fabrics of synth. filam yarn (incl. hd no 54.04)	247.7	41	294.6	35	8.7	28.9	-5.1	25.1
'8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	246.0	16	417.1	14	25.8	28.2	0.2	25.4
'8450	Household or laundry-type washing machines	242.0	23	218.2	18	-5.2	12.9	-6.5	18.8
'7013	Glassware usd for table,kitchen,toilet office, etc	235.4	38	231.2	28	-0.9	14.6	0.4	20.7
'4203	Articles of apparel&clothing access, of leather or composition leather	230.7	30	305.1	20	13.9	17.3	-6.5	22.2
'0806	Grapes, fresh or dried	228.3	20	240.7	15	2.6	7.2	8.9	22.4

Source: ITC, based on COMTRADE data of the UNSD.

Notes: (1): only include trade with reporting countries

(2): defined as $100 \times (T-M)/(T+M)$, T: reported trade, M: mirror estimate. Varies between -100% and +100%.

(3): average of $100 \times |T-M|/(T+M)$

Table XIII - Comparison of Turkey 's export statistics with those of partner countries, for 2003

Country	TURKEY 's export statistics		Mirror estimates (1)		Bilateral discrepancy		Partner country vs world		Product groups with highest discrepancies
	Value (US\$ m.)	Nb of prod.	Value (US\$ m.)	Nb of prod.	Total (2)	Absolute average (3)	Total (2)	Absolute average (3)	
TOTAL	39,087.1	.	42,776.1	.	4.5	25.8	.	.	
GERMANY	7,483.1	785	8,057.7	798	3.7	15.1	-0.3	15.7	3004 8703 8445 8708
USA	3,719.9	561	4,016.0	573	3.8	32.2	4.9	19.4	8803 3004 2701 1005
UNTD.KINGDOM	3,661.9	636	4,310.6	695	8.1	25.8	0.9	22.1	7108 8408 7204 8471
ITALY	3,147.6	647	3,768.5	694	9.0	13.2	2.0	16.0	2710 8708 8540 8446
FRANCE	2,819.0	601	3,175.8	646	6.0	20.4	0.1	18.5	8542 3004 8704 8708
SPAIN	1,757.9	491	2,010.3	533	6.7	18.7	3.2	17.4	8708 8704 4102 8703
NETHERLANDS	1,513.3	584	1,455.8	603	-1.9	29.6	-11.0	25.3	8473 3004 8471 7204
RUSSIAN FED	1,360.2	617	924.6	615	-19.1	24.8	-19.1	43.3	7207 2701 7208 2709
ISRAEL	1,076.7	633	950.4	616	-6.2	46.1	7.3	27.6	3823 2710 3004 3901
GREECE	916.2	637	878.5	624	-2.1	21.4	6.8	30.6	2710 5201 7606 3902
ROMANIA	860.1	661	917.9	672	3.3	16.3	6.5	20.7	2926 2710 2905 3102
BELGIUM	853.7	514	1,347.0	565	22.4	34.5	9.6	28.9	8446 8708 3004 7210
BULGARIA	617.2	641	662.8	658	3.6	16.1	3.4	23.4	2716 2836 7209 7208
ALGERIA	568.0	495	437.5	496	-13.0	39.1	-0.8	20.7	2710 2711 7204 2709
IRAN-ISLAM.R	499.6	526	464.2	469	-3.7	93.2	-4.5	88.3	2709
POLAND	484.7	384	855.1	272	27.6	14.8	5.9	17.7	8704 4804 8408 7204
AUSTRIA	471.4	408	761.2	481	23.5	30.1	2.7	25.3	5504 3002 8704 8477
SWEDEN	454.8	347	505.5	361	5.3	23.7	3.0	21.9	8524 4810 4802 3901
DENMARK	453.7	323	502.3	373	5.1	33.0	5.7	27.2	3917 3004 8481 7204
CHINA	451.6	255	532.4	298	8.2	27.8	18.7	30.0	8525 8471 8521 2701
SYRIAN A.R.	398.3	443	291.5	334	-15.5	10.8	-21.7	48.2	2710 2709 5201 5205
SWITZERL.	356.5	409	321.2	408	-5.2	53.4	-3.0	27.4	7108 3002 3004 3302
CYPRUS	318.6	695	1.2	28	-99.3	100.0	-42.1	65.2	0406 0805 1001 2009
AZERBAIJAN	313.2	609	194.7	510	-23.3	19.5	-7.1	44.2	4101 1212 2710 3901
HUNGARY	284.2	354	375.3	416	13.8	25.2	6.8	23.5	8471 1005 8525 8544
IRELAND	261.2	262	286.9	306	4.7	50.5	-4.4	30.7	2921 2932 2106 8471
KAZAKSTAN	232.9	511	208.4	505	-5.5	69.9	-1.6	44.8	2709 7403 7901 1001
CANADA	219.3	273	333.4	360	20.7	20.0	6.6	5.8	7502 0713 4703 4801
TUNISIA	218.7	303	198.7	300	-4.8	15.5	0.2	30.3	7204 4105 2510 2809
FINLAND	208.6	234	243.2	251	7.7	27.2	-1.4	21.7	8502 8413 7219 4801
CZECH REP	188.6	292	326.7	369	26.8	19.4	5.0	17.0	8471 8703 5407 8501
MOROCCO	174.7	324	209.7	313	9.1	26.3	3.1	24.2	8541 3105 7801 2809
NORWAY	170.2	211	256.7	307	20.2	16.2	2.5	27.2	8901 8906 2711 0303
GEORGIA	153.1	438	111.7	460	-15.6	56.6	-13.5	60.2	2603 7601 2710 7204
JORDAN	148.6	486	137.9	447	-3.7	33.8	-10.8	48.4	2501 2711 3102 4102

Source: ITC, based on COMTRADE data of the UNSD.

Notes: (1): only include trade with reporting countries

(2): defined as $100 \cdot (T-M)/(T+M)$, T: reported trade, M: mirror estimate. Varies between -100% and +100%.

(3): average of $100 \cdot |T-M|/(T+M)$

Table XIV - Comparison of Turkey 's import statistics with those of partner countries, by product group, for 2003

HS code	Product group	TURKEY 's import statistics (1)		Mirror estimates (1)		Discrepancy measures for TURKEY		Discrepancy measures for World Trade	
		Value (US\$ m.)	Nb of part. countries	Value (US\$ m.)	Nb of report. countries	Total (2)	Absolute average (3)	Total (2)	Absolute average (3)
	TOTAL	59,441.7		50,921.1		7.7	25.8	4.2	
'2709	Crude petroleum oils	2,623.2	7	1,120.8	9	40.1	45.3	12.3	28.4
'7108	Gold unwrought or in semi-manuf forms	2,550.1	19	20.2	11	98.4	98.4	8.1	67.0
'8703	Cars (incl. station wagon)	2,220.2	33	2,516.1	37	-6.2	9.2	-0.2	7.7
'8708	Parts & access of motor vehicles	1,725.5	54	1,775.0	50	-1.4	12.7	1.0	12.3
'7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots or iron or steel	1,699.5	27	1,102.4	25	21.3	21.5	7.4	18.8
'3004	Medicament mixtures (not 3002, 3005, 3006), put in dosage	1,556.4	29	1,354.3	35	6.9	27.1	2.1	21.7
'2710	Petroleum oils, not crude	1,230.5	35	1,094.8	42	5.8	23.6	2.6	23.5
'2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids & similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	896.4	17	516.9	14	26.8	26.9	13.2	18.5
'8540	Thermionic, cold cathode valves & tube (e.g. tv camera tubes)	895.4	26	852.3	22	2.5	4.6	5.5	15.7
'8704	Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	843.6	24	705.2	25	8.9	26.3	2.9	13.2
'8408	Diesel or semi-diesel engines	840.1	31	617.2	30	15.3	21.3	-2.1	17.7
'8471	Automatic data processing machines; optical reader, etc	818.2	44	543.3	37	20.2	50.6	7.0	22.8
'2711	Petroleum gases	800.1	17	1,272.6	16	-22.8	31.9	8.8	26.9
'8525	Television camera, transmissn app for radio-telephony	712.5	38	601.1	35	8.5	26.5	2.1	23.6
'5201	Cotton, not carded or combed	609.5	19	603.5	18	0.5	4.1	4.4	16.2
'7208	Flat-rolled products of iron/non-al/s wdth > / = 600mm, hr, not clad	608.2	24	439.4	24	16.1	17.0	5.0	15.3
'8445	Machine for preparing textile fiber; spinning, twisting, windq mach	555.0	21	526.6	25	2.6	6.1	-2.7	18.8
'3902	Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms	553.5	35	497.0	37	5.4	6.9	3.0	14.9
'8447	Knittg machine, stitch-bonding & mach for mak qimpd y/lace, etc	549.5	25	497.1	28	5.0	9.2	1.3	15.5
'5402	Synthetic filam yarn, not put up	463.1	44	336.5	40	15.8	17.0	7.9	16.0
'8479	Machines & mech appl having indiv functions, nes	422.7	48	349.3	44	9.5	17.5	1.5	17.6
'8542	Electronic integrated circuits and microassemblies	385.3	40	326.2	36	8.3	37.1	16.7	27.7
'7403	Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought	384.4	18	220.6	13	27.1	33.0	1.3	19.0
'8446	Weaving machines (loom)	378.2	23	240.3	22	22.3	23.8	15.1	25.5
'7601	Unwrought aluminm	365.0	25	285.7	21	12.2	13.2	5.0	17.2
'4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs	359.1	46	345.2	43	2.0	8.8	4.7	16.7
'8701	Tractors (other than tractors of heading no 87.09)	354.1	17	365.4	24	-1.6	12.3	-5.3	17.6
'8536	Electrical app for switchg (ex fuse, switche, etc) not exceedg 1000 volt	330.5	49	279.1	45	8.4	19.0	6.3	19.8
'3907	Polyacetal, o polyether, epoxide resin, polycarbonate, etc, in primary form	321.8	39	270.2	34	8.7	10.8	5.5	14.7
'3204	Synthetic organic coloring matter & preparations	315.2	38	277.4	32	6.4	13.1	4.6	17.0
'2933	Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom; nucleic acids & their salts	314.0	30	183.0	29	26.4	38.7	6.5	39.7
'7210	Flat-rolled prod of iron or non-al/s wd > / = 600mm, clad, plated or coated	310.4	29	297.1	26	2.2	17.0	5.4	14.7
'9018	Electro-medical apparatus (electro-cardiographs, infra-red ray app, syringes, dental app.)	306.3	48	309.8	43	-0.6	24.1	0.0	14.4
'8409	Part for use solely/principally with the motor engines	300.2	46	205.9	44	18.6	33.0	4.5	18.4
'3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	299.4	39	272.8	37	4.7	12.5	4.3	13.7

Source: ITC, based on COMTRADE data of the UNSD.

Notes: (1): only include trade with reporting countries

(2): defined as $100 \cdot (T-M)/(T+M)$, T: reported trade, M: mirror estimate. Varies between -100% and +100%. 24

(3): average of $100 \cdot |T-M|/(T+M)$

Table XV - Comparison of Turkey 's import statistics with those of partner countries, for 2003

Country	TURKEY 's import statistics		Mirror estimates (1)		Bilateral discrepancy		Partner country vs world		Product groups with highest discrepancies
	Value (US\$ m.)	Nb of prod.	Value (US\$ m.)	Nb of prod.	Total (2)	Absolute average (3)	Total (2)	Absolute average (3)	
TOTAL	59,441.7	.	50,921.1	.	7.7	25.8	.	.	
GERMANY	9,332.9	1020	9,605.1	1,004	-1.4	15.1	0.3	15.7	3004 8703 8445 8708
ITALY	5,465.1	920	5,236.8	931	2.1	13.2	-2.1	16.0	2710 8708 8540 8446
FRANCE	4,134.1	864	3,596.2	875	7.0	20.4	-0.5	18.5	8542 3004 8704 8708
RUSSIAN FED	3,670.3	288	3,130.7	257	7.9	24.8	16.1	43.3	7207 2701 7208 2709
UNTD.KINGDOM	3,483.3	841	2,607.4	894	14.4	25.8	-3.2	22.1	7108 8408 7204 8471
USA	3,376.5	854	2,752.9	805	10.2	32.2	8.3	19.4	8803 3004 2701 1005
SWITZERL.	2,969.9	573	1,226.8	521	41.5	53.4	3.2	27.4	7108 3002 3004 3302
CHINA	2,610.0	761	2,026.1	746	12.6	27.8	18.5	30.0	8525 8471 8521 2701
SPAIN	1,994.9	746	1,893.4	725	2.6	18.7	-4.0	17.4	8708 8704 4102 8703
JAPAN	1,926.0	531	1,382.1	419	16.4	30.4	7.2	17.0	8704 8480 8452 8703
NETHERLANDS	1,622.4	771	1,996.6	822	-10.3	29.6	-1.4	25.3	8473 3004 8471 7204
BELGIUM	1,522.2	686	1,978.7	703	-13.0	34.5	-17.2	28.9	8446 8708 3004 7210
IRAN-ISLAM.R	1,372.9	183	115.9	223	84.4	93.2	78.7	88.3	2709
KOREA REP.	1,311.8	463	1,374.5	449	-2.3	28.5	4.6	21.3	9305 8704 8529 8703
ROMANIA	909.9	302	899.2	298	0.6	16.3	3.9	20.7	2926 2710 2905 3102
AUSTRIA	823.9	543	675.0	542	9.9	30.1	-3.3	25.3	5504 3002 8704 8477
SWEDEN	821.9	471	700.4	429	8.0	23.7	0.6	21.9	8524 4810 4802 3901
TAIWAN PROV.	752.5	453	602.5	412	11.1	22.9	18.8	29.3	8471 8525 8542 8523
INDIA	722.4	481	555.5	571	13.1	40.6	7.5	31.6	2933 2941 5209 3902
BULGARIA	676.7	407	611.1	402	5.1	16.1	3.7	23.4	2716 2836 7209 7208
ALGERIA	555.7	27	1,063.9	16	-31.4	39.1	-3.9	20.7	2710 2711 7204 2709
IRELAND	501.1	261	307.5	208	23.9	50.5	12.4	30.7	2921 2932 2106 8471
FINLAND	479.7	266	399.1	211	9.2	27.2	-0.2	21.7	8502 8413 7219 4801
INDONESIA	449.6	233	263.4	205	26.1	29.9	14.0	25.7	8471 5209 8529 4001
CZECH REP	443.3	334	329.0	302	14.8	19.4	-0.4	17.0	8471 8703 5407 8501
ISRAEL	438.8	404	470.2	329	-3.4	46.1	0.3	27.6	3823 2710 3004 3901
GREECE	427.4	444	532.2	424	-10.9	21.4	-3.0	30.6	2710 5201 7606 3902
NORWAY	423.0	220	378.5	191	5.6	16.2	-2.0	27.2	8901 8906 2711 0303
HUNGARY	416.7	281	286.3	200	18.5	25.2	-1.6	23.5	8471 1005 8525 8544
POLAND	415.1	313	351.5	158	8.3	14.8	-0.9	17.7	8704 4804 8408 7204
SYRIAN A.R.	413.2	76	430.4	98	-2.0	10.8	5.1	48.2	2710 2709 5201 5205
BRAZIL	401.6	261	336.2	220	8.9	18.5	5.9	18.2	2304 2401 7213 2601
MALAYSIA	390.5	228	317.3	213	10.3	24.3	13.3	27.8	1516 8414 8542 8471
LUXEMBOURG	367.7	103	31.7	113	84.1	87.1	-2.4	44.4	7108 5902
DENMARK	344.5	387	247.3	404	16.4	33.0	-2.0	27.2	3917 3004 8481 7204

Source: ITC, based on COMTRADE data of the UNSD.

Notes: (1): only include trade with reporting countries

(2): defined as $100 \cdot (T-M)/(T+M)$, T: reported trade, M: mirror estimate. Varies between -100% and +100%. 25

(3): average of $100 \cdot |T-M|/(T+M)$

Table XVI - Turkey's Imports & Leading Exporting Countries in 2003

RANK	HS Code and product label	Imports 2003 (US\$ m.)	Net imports 2003 (%)	Import growth 99-2003	Group import growth (%)	Share in world (%)	Leading exporting countries			
							1st		2nd	
.	ALL GOODS	69,324	.	11	9	.	.	.	.	.
.	ALL GOODS (WTO)	69,340	22,764	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
10	2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids & similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	926	925	26	21	4.3	RUS	45	SAF	14
1	2709 Crude petroleum oils	4,777	4,774	11	55	2.1	IRN	27	LBY	21
7	2710 Petroleum oils, not crude	1,721	921	18	21	1.2	RUS	32	nes	18
9	2711 Petroleum gases	977	838	-9	0	1.1	DZA	41	NOR	25
35	2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom; nucleic acids & thei	323	316	11	8	1.0	CHE	14	IRL	14
8	3004 Medicament mixtures (not 3002, 3005, 3006), put in dosage	1,579	1,443	29	14	1.1	GBR	15	FRA	15
34	3204 Synthetic organic coloring matter & preparations	323	309	6	7	3.4	DEU	30	IND	10
28	3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	379	374	15	11	1.9	DEU	12	BEL	11
18	3902 Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms	613	610	16	13	4.5	BEL	12	DEU	11
32	3907 Polyacetal,o polyether,epoxide resin,polycarbonate,etc,in primary form	340	278	13	15	1.5	DEU	26	NLD	22
30	4102 Raw skins of sheep or lambs	371	341	48	57	41.4	GBR	24	ESP	21
17	5201 Cotton, not carded or combed	667	554	10	23	11.6	USA	60	GRC	19
27	5209 Woven cotton fabrics, 85% or more cotton,weight over 200 g/m2	382	41	35	10	4.4	fzz	20	IND	15
21	5402 Synthetic filam yarn, not put up	471	215	14	13	4.1	KOR	19	ITA	10
3	7108 Gold unwrought or in semi-manuf forms	2,598	2,523	.	-3	9.9	CHE	69	LUX	12
5	7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots or iron or steel	1,856	1,820	28	35	15.1	RUS	16	ROM	13
26	7207 Semi-finished products of iron or nonalloy steel	393	-354	2	39	4.1	RUS	47	UKR	29
13	7208 Flat-rolld products of iron/non-al/s wdth>/=600mm,hr,not clad	864	750	20	12	4.3	UKR	25	RUS	17
36	7210 Flat-rolled prod of iron or non-al/s wd>/=600mm,clad, plated or coated	315	219	13	11	1.5	FRA	14	BEL	14
25	7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought	417	410	12	22	3.4	CHL	36	KAZ	28
23	7601 Unwrought aluminum	433	427	16	26	1.9	RUS	53	NOR	13
15	8408 Diesel or semi-diesel engines	840	828	28	22	3.7	GBR	28	ITA	26
38	8409 Part for use solely/principally with the motor engines	304	-222	16	9	1.0	FRA	33	GBR	18
40	8414 Air, vacuum pumps; hoods incorp a fan	300	235	12	9	1.0	DEU	19	ITA	14
19	8445 Machine for preparing textile fiber;spinning,twisting,windg mach	555	544	43	25	16.9	DEU	41	CHE	28
29	8446 Weaving machines (loom)	378	371	60	27	21.9	ITA	44	BEL	30
20	8447 Knittg machine,stitch-bonding&mach for mak gimpd y/lace,etc	550	541	68	38	17.2	JPN	31	DEU	31
39	8451 Machinery nes,washing/clean/ironing/impreg tex yarn	302	271	32	21	6.8	DEU	37	ITA	28
12	8471 Automatic data processing machines;optical reader, etc	865	839	-3	3	0.4	CHN	27	IRL	11
24	8479 Machines&mech appl having indiv functions, nes	428	382	3	12	1.0	DEU	29	ITA	21
16	8525 Television camera, transmissn app for radio-telephony	720	707	-20	20	0.7	HUN	18	DEU	16
33	8536 Electrical app for switchg (ex fuse,switchc,etc) not exceedg 1000 volt	335	222	12	7	0.8	DEU	27	FRA	14
11	8540 Thermionic,cold cathode valves&tube (e.g. tv camera tubes)	897	894	21	21	6.2	POL	17	ITA	15
22	8542 Electronic integrated circuits and microassemblies	441	431	9	1	0.2	FRA	13	TWN	11
31	8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading no 87.09)	355	174	27	27	1.5	DEU	30	NLD	27
4	8703 Cars (incl. station wagon)	2,220	23	-1	13	0.6	DEU	39	ESP	17
14	8704 Trucks, motor vehicles for the transport of goods	844	-302	3	7	1.4	DEU	26	FRA	21
6	8708 Parts & access of motor vehicles	1,730	795	7	16	1.0	FRA	25	DEU	22
37	9018 Electro-medical apparatus (electro-cardiographs, infra-red ray app, syrin	314	289	0	12	0.7	USA	25	DEU	22
2	9827	2,989	2,989	.	28	1738.8	RUS	59	DZA	18
.	Other services, debit	2,888	-653	-16	.	0.4	.	.	.	.
.	Transport services, debit	2,707	523	3	.	0.6	.	.	.	.
.	Travel, debit	2,114	-11,092	9	.	0.4	.	.	.	.

Note: the indicators are based on the country's import statistics

Source: ITC